

GENERAL INDEX

Note: This index lists all proper names (persons, toponyms, ethnonyms) and main subjects of the present book, including the names of authors, book titles etc. explicitly discussed in the text or footnotes, but excluding author's names, book titles etc. merely referred to, without explicit discussion, in the bibliographical material which the footnotes provide. Much of the *Black Athena* debate revolves on etymologies of specific Greek words; those discussed in this volume have been indexed, but not their proposed Semitic and Egyptian etymons. Some German and Dutch names may be found under 'von' and 'van', and French under 'de', even if the shortened form has become more familiar, e.g. von Goethe, de Buffon. In principle, no cross-references appear between adjacent entries in the list.

A Midsummer Night's Dream, 265n; cf. Shakespeare
Aaron, Biblical character, 228

Abantes, ethnic group in the Aegean (*Ilias*, II, 536),
329

Abantu, 'people', general ethnic designation in
certain languages of the Bantu phylum, 329

Abaris the Hyperborean, 327

Abu'l Faradj, scholar, 232

Abydos, early dynastic location, Egypt, 303

academic, discipline, 39, 44; conservatism, 71-72,
75-76, 133, 198, 212, 217, 21n, 184n; establish-
ment versus periphery, 39; forum, 44, 56, 59;
hegemony, 44; politics, 43; producers, European,
44, 180; career insecurity, 39; career shifts, 40;
cf. intellectuals

Achaemenids, see Iran

Achaia, ancient name for (part of) Greece, 128

Acholi, ethnico-linguistic group in Uganda, 313

Acropolis, sacred hill overlooking Athens, 94

Adria, river, 29n

Aegean, region, 5, 7, 45, 70-71, 76, 85, 132, 134-
136, 138-139, 144-145, 170, 215, 264, 268, 291,
297, 301, 312, 327-330, 335, 337, 138n, 305n,
315n, 326n, 334n; Early and Middle Bronze Age,
308

Aegina, Aegean island, 184, 212

Aeginetica, 183-184, 191; cf. Müller

Aeriquhoitas, Cretan character, 123

Afrasian, see Afroasiatic

Africa Minor, modern Tunisia, 337n

Africa Research Centre, Catholic University, Lou-
vain, Belgium, 11n, 219n

Africa, African(s), 5-7, 23-24, 221, 233, 238, 242-
244, 246, 257-259, 261-271, 273-276, 279-281,
309-316, 318-321, 323-324, 327-328, 337-338,
254n-255n, 264n-265n, 269n-270n, 272n-275n,
277n-279n, 300n, 313n, 316n, 318n, 322n, 324n-
326n, 332n-334n, 336n; -, sub-Saharan, 5, 7, 26,
232, 248, 261, 263-264, 266, 268, 271, 273-275,
297-302, 304, 306, 309, 311-312, 315, 318, 321,
324, 328, 331-334, 25n, 42n, 242n, 248n, 264n,
269n, 273n-274n, 326n; - as a continental
cultural and political unit, 221-222; - as cultural
social or linguistic unit, only recent, 245; civil
war, 244; - civilising the rest of the world?, 242;
- claims to glory not only in the remote past, 249;

- concept in identity formation, 243; -
contribution to global cultural history, 34, 145,
219-251; - cradle of mankind, 181, 211, and see
Anatomically Modern Humans; cultural
involution, 239, 242; - economic position, 240; -
great civilisations, 249-250; great variety typical
of -, 78; Hegel's negative stereotypes on -, 246;
- images of, 25-26, 243; - not a viable unit of
scientific analysis, 243-246; - one of the cradles
of writing, 242; pan- language family, 79; -
passive?, 221; - phenotypal dynamics, 77-81; -
place of independent domestication of crops and
livestock, 235; - primal origin of civilisation,
221; - welcome concept in identity formation,
243-246; writing, modern creation of local
writing systems in sub-Saharan -, 241; - and
Egypt, 271, 309; North East -, 23, 28-29, 73-74,
78-79, 132, 226, 235, 248n; East -, 269, 310,
273n, 275n; North -, 34, 80, 132, 135, 221, 225,
241, 279, 327, 334, 80n, 279n, and also cf.
Egypt, Cyrenaica, Libya, Tunisia, Berber; North -
languages, 78; North East -, 266; South Central
-, 262, 299, 301, 328; South -, 269n, 333n;
Southern -, 78, 225-228, 230, 238-239, 249,
258-259, 269n; West -, 79, 225-227, 229-230,
235-237, 239, 241, 249, 274, 277, 279, 301, 327,
335, 226n, 230n, 254n, 269n, 273n, 279n, 336n;
and Egypt, 270n; West African mythology and
Greek mythology, 325n; Black -, 264, 277n; and
Egypt, 270, 277; and Eurasia, 297, 299, 310,
315-316, 319, 321n; ' - for the Africans', 279 f;
the Egyptologist Budge on -, 272n; Palaeo-
African(s), *q.v.*; also see Egypt, Afrocentrism,
African macrophyla, African Studies, Out-of-
Africa hypothesis, Back-into-Africa hypothesis,
writing, négritude, Fertile Crescent, agriculture,
Afrocentrism, Iron Age, Egyptian culture
diffused, Europeans

African Americans, 21, 27, 43, 64, 220, 254, 250n

African and Asiatic roots of Greek classical civilisa-
tion, Bernal's claim of, central to *Black Athena*
thesis, 262, 326n

African History, 25, 57n, 60, 79n; cultural history,
221, 239, 242; recent growth, 249

African linguistic macrophyla, 40, 77-81, 83, also
see Niger-Congo, Nilo-Saharan, Khoisan; - with

342 *Black Athena Comes of Age*

- Amerind and Austric, as proposed 'Peripheral' branch of *Borean, 317n
- African philosophy, 27; cosmopolitan, 246n
- African Studies Centre, Leiden, 6, 11, 13-14, 131, 219, 253, 297, 11n, 65n, 219n
- African Studies, Africanist(s), 11, 13-14, 24-26, 34, 40, 131, 219-221, 246-247, 249, 262, 265-267, 268-269, 278, 280, 297, 301, 310, 11n, 24n, 42n, 65n, 219n, 248n, 275n; in Germany, 278n
- Africanness, 36, 221-222, 245-246; distinct cultural, is a myth, 245; in part a product of African studies, 246
- African-Pelagian, the manifestations of the sub-Saharan, Southern branch of the Pelagian cross-model, 314, 332, 264n, 316n; cf. Pelagian
- Afroasiatic roots of Greek civilisation, 29, 33, 54, 175
- Afroasiatic, linguistic macrophylum, 5, 17, 19-20, 24, 29, 33, 38, 54, 65, 73, 77-81, 131, 134, 175, 304, 310, 316, 318, 326-327, 330-331, 337, 17n, 24n, 79n, 262n, 304n-305n, 317n-318n, 326n; defined, 17n, 77; Proto-, 329, 304n; and Eurasiatic, 317n; also see Eurasiatic; *Urheimat*, 79n, claimed in Natufian Syro-Palestine, 317n; and in North Iran, 309
- Afrocentrism, Afrocentricity, Afrocentric, Afrocentrist(s), 6-7, 12, 15, 22, 25-26, 28, 42, 44-47, 49, 56, 64, 69, 72, 76, 162, 220-221, 233, 245, 247-248, 250-251, 253-258, 264-266, 268, 272, 274, 276-278-281, 297-298, 300-302, 311-313, 322, 337-338, 21n, 25n, 56n, 148n, 220n, 234n, 248n-249n, 253n-255n, 257n, 265n, 272n, 277n-278n; Black -, 258; African critique of, 13n; appropriation of *Black Athena* thesis, 242; assessment of its claims, 247; defined, 12n; extremist, racist variant of, 37, 220; defended against Howe and Lefkowitz, 253-281; severe limitations as empirical explanation, 297-338; - and Bernal / *Black Athena*, 264, 312-313, 254n; cf. Williams, Diop, Winters, Obenga
- Agau, Ethiopian ethnic group, 78
- Agenor, mythical character, 193n
- agriculture, 223, 226-228, 225; diffusion, 227; grain, 226, 236; Neolithic revolution, 19, 22, 235; Neolithic revolution, 22, 235; ritual ploughing, 227n; animal husbandry, domestication, Neolithic, crops, tea, earth, irrigation
- Ah-bit*, 'Horizon of the Bee', 'Chemmis', mythical birth-place of the Egyptian twin primal deities *Tjnt* and *Šw*, and of *Hr* / Horus, 303n
- Ahnas el-Medina, 157, 157n; cf. Herakleopolis
- Aiakos, mythical character, 127
- AIDS, pathological syndrome, 254
- Aigup(i)os*, 156-157, 170, 157n; alleged Cilician / Cappadocian / Colchian (eponymical ancestor of an) Egypt-associated ethnic group, 308
- Aikupitij(y)o*, 91, 170, 157n, 170n
- Aithuia*, see *Athena*
- Ajalu, ancient name for Mallia in the isle of Crete, 115-116, 127; cf. stag
- Ajios Onouphrios, archaeological site in the isle of Crete, 286-288
- Akkadian, Semitic language of Mesopotamia, 87, 106, 116, 153, 155, 17n, 326n; cf. writing, cuneiform, Sumerian
- Aker, *3kr*, Egyptian earth god, 304, 304
- Albania, Albanians, 325, 191n
- alchemy, 34
- Alexander the Great, king of Macedonia, 151, 263n
- Alexandra*, Hellenistic literary work, 320n; cf. Lycophron
- Alexandria, Egyptian city, 29n
- Alp, S., archaeologist, 291
- alphabet, 31, 76, 108, 131-133, 144-145, 152, 241, 54n, 133n, 219n, 241n; Coptic, 152; Greek letter names, 132; history, 28, 132; of primary transmission, 132; Sinaitic proto-, 133; cf. writing, script, literacy, Africa
- Altaic, linguistic phylum, 300n
- al-Zanati, Muḥammad, major geomantic author, 229
- Amaterasu, Japanese sun-goddess, 336n
- Amazons, ethnonym of ancient legendary women warriors, 37, 309
- Amenemhat, Egyptian kings, I, 117, 127-128; III, 292
- America, American(s), 254, 277, 258n, 269n, 300n; North and South America, 318; North America, 301, 12n, 24n; American, language, 83; cf. USA, Blacks, African Americans, North America, New World
- American Enterprise Institute, 71
- American Philological Association (APA), 66-67
- Amerind, linguistic macrophylum, 318, 329, 318n
- Amselle, Jean-Loup, anthropologist, 257n-258n
- Amon, Amun, Egyptian god, 274, 157n
- Anahit, Anahita, West Asian goddess, 335, 336n-337n
- Anansi, West African trickster figure with spider connotations, 335
- Anat, West Asian and Egyptian goddess, 92, 335, 335n
- Anatolia, mainland of modern Turkey, 17, 19, 28, 85, 99, 101-102, 104, 110, 128, 131, 136-137, 139-140, 143, 220 f., 266, 298, 304, 312, 104n, 147n, 305n-306n; South, 104; South, tin mining in, 128n, 140; Western, 305n; Neolithic, 306; cf. Asia Minor
- Anatomically Modern Humans, 271, 276, 299, 319-320, 332, 338, 313n
- anatomy, human, cf. blood, heart, eyes, shoulder, leg
- Anatu, Ancient Near Eastern goddess, 335
- Anaximander, 21n
- Ancient Egypt, see *Egypt*
- Ancient Greek, see *Greek*
- Ancient Israel(ite), see *Israel(ite)*
- Ancient Mediterranean, see *Mediterranean*
- Ancient Mesopotamia, see *Mesopotamia*
- Ancient Model, see *Model*, Bernal, Müller
- Ancient Near East; 20, 22, 28-29, 31-34, 36, 45, 49, 64, 66, 131, 228, 260, 262, 266, 11n, 21n-23n, 32n, 131n, 147n, 219n, 242n, 262n; culture, Western appropriation of, for the sake of its own development, 23n; and Egypt, 268; cf. Near East, Egypt, Mesopotamia, Elam, Palestine, Syria, Anatolia, Iran, Cyprus, Urartu, Syro-Palestine
- Ancient Nubia, see *Nubia*
- Ancient Rome, see *Rome*
- Ancient scripts of the Mediterranean*, 117n; cf. Best, Woudhuizen
- Ancient World, 279, 8n
- Anglo-Saxon, see *English*
- animal husbandry, 223; cf. hunting, agriculture,

- domestication
 animal style, 146; *cf.* art
 animal, 91, 125, 139, 146, 223, 227, 117n, 146n, 225n; *cf.* bee, bird, cat, cobra, deer, foot-print, goat, insect, ivory, jackal, hybrid creature, reptile, roe, skin, spider, shell, stag, viper, wolf, horn, antler, bull, feline, leopard, wool
 Annamite, language, 86
 anthropology, 11, 26-27, 30, 33, 37, 68, 78, 131, 139, 161, 181, 188, 210, 219, 232, 242, 245, 247, 251, 26n, 54n, 59n, 248n; African, 26, 40, 221; as science of origin (Frazer), 35; *Kulturmorphologie*, 23, *cf.* Frobenius; physical, 78, 248n; *cf.* palaeoanthropology, relativism, structural-functionalism, structuralism, diffusionism, Manchester School
 anthropometry, 54n
 anti-Eurocentrism, see Eurocentrism
 anti-imperialism, see imperialism
 Antinea, North African goddess, 335
 Antioch, 191, 215
 Antiquity, Graeco-Roman, 262, 325, 300n, 324n
Antiquity, journal, 18
 anti-racialism, see racialism
 anti-Semitism, 14, 19, 69, 85, 98, 182-184, 187, 193-196, 213-214, 195n, 217n; *cf.* racism, Müller, Semitic
 antler, 109-110, 112, 114-115, 117, 125, 119n; *cf.* stag, horn
Apis mellifera, honey-bee, 307; *cf.* bee
 Apis, bull-shaped deity in Egypt, 193n
Apoidea, zoological superfamily of bee-like insects, 307; *cf.* bee
 Apollo, Greek god, 90, 192n, 198n; – *Loḗios*, ‘assisting in childbirth’ (more typically an epithet of Apollo’s sister the goddess Artemis), 330
 Apollonius Rhodius, Hellenistic Greek author, 126, 320n
 Apophis, Egyptian serpentine demon, 138n
 Appiah, Kwame, Ghanaian-British philosopher, 27, 264, 25n, 246n, 264n-265n
 Aptya, see Thrita
 Arab(s), Arabic, Arabian, ethnic group and language, 19, 28, 34-35, 126, 151-152, 191, 201, 215, 226-230, 232-233, 239, 241, 250, 259-260, 264, 17n, 226n, 229n, 319, 269n, 326n; anti-Arab, 19
 Arabia, South, 17n
arahnē, Gr. ‘spider’, 87
 Aramaea, Aramaean(s), region and ethnic group in Syro-Palestine, 308
 Aramaic, language and script, 106-107, 241, 17n
 Aram-paddan, alleged ethnic-regional term in Syro-Palestine, 308
 Aratuwa, 126
 archaeology, 13, 15, 20, 26, 28, 32, 52, 57, 64, 68, 74, 76, 79, 99, 101, 138-139, 161, 174, 184, 191, 215, 224, 232, 234, 54n, 138n, 177n, 225n; African, 26; find pattern, 136; Hallstatt, 244; history of, 47; post-processual, 50; traditional, 50; underwater, 70; *cf.* Bronze Age, Iron Age, artefact, cup-hole, megaliths
 architecture, 134; *cf.* gateway, door, tumulus, shrine, temple, palace, storehouse
 Aresani, 120, 122-124, 126
Arethusa, journal, 67
 Argo, Greek mythical ship, 336
Argonautica, Hellenistic epic, 126, 320n; *cf.* Apollonius Rhodius
 argument from silence, 192, 195n
 Aristotle, Greek philosopher, 33-34, 32n-33n, 263n
 Ark, mythical rescue vessel featuring in Flood myths especially the one in *Bereshit / Genesis*, 327
arkus, Gr. ‘net’, 87
 Armenia, 85
 Armenian, language and ethnic group, 309; Armenology, 307; *cf.* Karst
 Arnaiz-Villena, geneticist, *et al.*, 333n
 arrow, 94, 104
 art, 30, 174, 184, 191, 199-200, 204, 214-216, 237-238, 250, 25n, 174n; African airport, 238; fresco, 89, 100, 135, 161; visual, 199; *cf.* Egypt, rock art, Minoan fresco, mankala, drama production, literature, animal style, faience, Ionia, Greek
 artefact, *cf.* beer pot, jug, cult object, head-dress, jewel, luxuries, mankala, treasure, weaving, ‘teapot’, terracotta, wagon, textile, vessel, ingots, vase, pottery, crown, vase, Tarsus, cloth, scarab, seal, weapon, crafts, artisan, cult, faience, wagon, wand, stick
 Artemis, 96
 Arthur, legendary Celtic king, 298
 artisan, 34, *cf.* carpenter, singer, navigation
 Aryan, language, and obsolete / compromised ethnic term, 57-58, 81-82, 87, 99, 129, 176, 180, 182-184, 186-188, 195, 211-213, 249, 337, 57n, 176n; conquest, 82; pre-, 82; *cf.* Model, Aryan
 Asante, M.K., Afrocentrist writer, 12n
 Asenat, Biblical character, 92
 Asfun, Egyptian town, 157, 157n
 Asia Minor, Anatolia, 308n; North West – , 308; *cf.* Anatolia
 Asia, Asian(s), Asiatic(s), 6-7, 19-20, 41-43, 45, 47, 98, 112, 185, 232-233, 235, 238, 242, 244-245, 262, 277, 300-302, 308, 314-316, 318-320, 323-324, 327-328, 143n, 177n, 221n, 308n, 315n-316n, 322n, 332n-333n; culture, 51; history, 27; Northern, 146; role of, in the spread of mankala, 232; West – , 7, 19, 34, 80, 264, 266, 297-298, 300-302, 304, 310-311, 315, 319-320, 327, 331-334, 337, 264n, 269n, 300n, 305n, 326n; West Asian Neolithic, 311-312, 314, 327; West Central – , in the Neolithic, 323; Central – , 146, 302, 318, 323, 331, 333-334, 300n, 324n, 332n; East – , 319, 324, 334, 315n; South – , 232, 262, 300, 311, 324, 334, 305n, 333n; South East – , 227, 318, 300, 324, 226n, 332n; South West – , 29, 73-74, 76-77, 79-80, 98, 132, 250, 310; Asian and African roots, of classical Greek civilisation, claimed, 6; Asian-Mediterranean-Saharan Pelasgian complex, 312; Egyptians in – , 308
 Asiatic, Asian especially from the perspective of Egypt, 77, 125, 206, 205n, further see Asia
 Asphunis, see Asfun
 Assmann, J., Egyptologist, 168n
 Assuwa, region in Asia Minor, 221n
 Assyria, 117
 Assyriology, Assyriologist(s), study of cuneiform texts and the associated languages and civilisations, 278, 275n; *cf.* Egyptology
 Astour, Michael C., Semitist, 23, 74, 166, 193, 218, 8n, 116n, 328n

344 *Black Athena Comes of Age*

- astrology, 28, 31, 228-229, 237; Chaldaean, 197
 astronomy, 136, 21n, 49n-50n, 136n; Hellenist, 49n;
 Egyptian, 49n-50n; *cf.* constellations, lunation,
 astrology, Orion, Anaximander, sun
 Atabyrion, Mount, 85; *cf.* Tabor
 Atabyrios, epithet of Zeus, 85
atero, Gr. Linear B, 'other one of two', 91
 Athena, Greek goddess, 5, 7-8, 253, 261-264, 266,
 268, 297-298, 300-301, 312-314, 322, 324, 326,
 328, 330, 333-338, 8n, 254n, 263n, 268n, 277n,
 313n, 324n, 326n, 336n-337n; missed mother-
 hood and adoption of Erichthonios, 147n-148n;
 composite nature of the goddess, 54n; political
 and judicial roles, 93n; – *Aithuia* (sea bird), 336;
 and Hephaestus, 324; and Egyptian Neith, 334,
 337; and Poseidon, 324; – *Glaukopis* (sea-
 coloured), 96-97, 336, and 'glaukous', 96-97,
 97n; – *Halea* (of the sea), 335; – *Hippia* (of the
 horses), 335; – *Nauta* (seafaring), 336; Pallas – ,
 94, 336; *cf.* Athens, etymology, Neith, *Ht Nt-
 Athena* etymology
Athenai, see Athens
 Athens, Athenian, Greek city, 91, 94-96, 159, 171,
 196, 334, 336, 92n, 193n; Athenians as 'pure-
 blooded', 184
 Athribis, town in Lower Egypt, 91, 158, 158n
 Athwya, Iranian water deity, 337n; *cf.* Aptya
 Atlantic, see North Atlantic
 Atlantis, Atlanteans, mythical location and ethnic
 group, 249, 325; North Atlantic, *q.v.*
 Attica, 92, 146n-147n
 Augustine, St., early Christian author, 93
 Augustus, first Roman emperor, 151
 Austric, linguistic macrophylum, 316, 318, 329,
 318n, 332n; and Bantu, 316n; *cf.* Austronesian
 Austronesian, linguistic phylum, 329; Proto-, 329
 authenticity, search of cultural, 197-200; racial, 205;
 cf. Romanticism
 autochthonous, 146, 176, 188, 146n; *cf.* Athena,
 Erichthonios, myth, Attica, Pelasgian
 Avaris, Egyptian town, 144, 157, 157n
 axe, 107, 116, 127, 127n
 Azande, ethnico-linguistic group in East Central
 Africa, 274

 Babylonia, Babylonian, 23, 320n; pan-Babylonism,
 scholarly movement, c. 1900 CE, that considered
 Mesopotamia the original of all civilisation, 310
 Ba'al, Syro-Palestinian god, 193n, 199n
 Bachofen, J.J., classicist / anthropologist, 198n
 Back-into-Africa hypothesis, 297, 301-302, 309,
 319-320, 322, 328, 332, 334, 332n
 Badari, Egyptian archaeological type site and period,
 80n
 Baghdad, city in Iraq, 54, 169
 Bagirmi, West African ethnic group, 274
 Baines, J., Egyptologist, 49, 72
 Banégas, Richard, 253n
 Bantu, linguistic phylum, 79, 314-318, 324, 327-
 332, 316n-317n, 328n, 331n-332n; Proto-, 329; –
 traces in the Mediterranean, 316; and Austric,
 332n; and Khoisan, 318; *cf.* Niger-Congo
 Bantuist, specialist student of Bantu languages, 316,
 272n
 barbarism, 182, 211
 barbarophilia, 188n

 Barth, fellow-student of K.O. Müller, 194
 basket-making, 225n
 Basojaun, Basque primal god, 331n
 Basorapedon, see Vaspurakan
 Basque, linguistic phylum, 327, 331, 320n; Proto-,
 331n
 Başra, town on Persian Gulf, 227
 Bass, G., Semitist, 70, 218
 Bast, Bastet, Egyptian goddess, 139, 138n
 Bata, Egyptian mythical character, 171; *cf.* *Story of
 the Two Brothers*, Osiris
 Baztan, location in Basque country, 331n
 Becker, C.H., Africanist / Islamologist, 237n
 Beddoes, T., chemist, 210
 bee, 118-119, 128, 135, 143, 261, 263, 298, 300,
 135n, 261n, 303n, 305n; bee goddess, 305n; bee-
 sign, in Egyptian and Cretan Hieroglyphic script,
 283-296; bee sign contested 303-305; *cf.* *bit*,
 Melissai, Melisseus, *Apis*, *Apoidae*
 beer pot, 135, 143
*Beiträge zur Kunde der indogermanischen Spra-
 chen*, journal, 165
 Beja, language and ethnic group, 17n
 belief, 25n, 199n-200n, 213n
 Beloch, J., historian, 85, 183, 187-188, 214, 216
 Belos, mythical character, 193n; *cf.* Ba'al
 Belzoni, G., adventurer, 191n
 Bentvelsen, K., secretary, 65n
 Berber, ethnic cluster and linguistic phylum, 229,
 241, 331, 17n, 326n
Bereshit, first book of the *Torah*, 327, 320n
 Berlin, capital of Germany during much of modern
 history, 194-196; Wall, 150
 Berlinerblau, J., Biblical sociologist and author on
 the *Black Athena* debate, 8n, 258n
 Bernal, J.D., father of Martin Gardiner Bernal, 40,
 42, 161-162, 34n, 38n, 54n, 162n
 Bernal, Martin Gardiner, Sinologist, historian of
 ideas, associate professor of Ancient history,
 author of the *Black Athena* series and initiator of
 the *Black Athena* debate, 5-8, 253, 255, 258, 262-
 264, 266, 281, 297-298, 301-302, 308, 311-313,
 326, 328, 331, 334, 337-338, 8n, 254n, 257n-
 258n, 262n-264n, 268n, 277n-278n, 281n, 312n,
 326n, 328n, 334n-335n; 'right for the wrong
 reason', 63, 218; contributor to this volume, 65-
 98, 165-171, 209-218; family tea plantation in
 Malawi, 40-41, 42n; his realism, 50-52; part
 Jewish ancestry, 40, 257n-258n; his reliance on
 English translations, 202-203; not primarily
 interested in cultural and religious contents?, 50;
 patronising Blacks?, 250n; professed outsider to
 Ancient Near Eastern studies and related fields, 20,
 22, 39-40, 52, 59, 67, 78, 178; Adjunct Professor
 of Near Eastern Studies at Cornell, 40; marginal
 person, 40-43; his sociology of knowledge, 38-
 44; his epistemology, 50-62; on Velikovski, 21n;
 response to critics, 52-55; response to A. Egberts,
 165-171; response to J.H. Blok, 209-218; British
 American, 258n; not an Afrocentrist according to
 Winters, see Winters; *cf.* *Black Athena*, *Black
 Athena revisited*, Afrocentrism, response, Blacks,
 USA (transatlantic brain-drain), race, ethnicity,
 myth, Cornell, Ithaca, (upper) class, China,
 Vietnam, Cambridge, sociology of knowledge,
 culture, generation, Greek civilisation, Helleno-

- mania, history of ideas, method, Müller
- Bernstein, R.J., philosopher, 51
- Best, Jan G.P., classicist and archaeologist, 7, 13, 15, 17, 134-136, 138-139, 143-146, 291, 293, 295, 11n, 116n-117n, 131n, 146n, 287n; contributor to this volume, 99-129
- Bible, Biblical, Biblical Studies, see *Tanakh*
- Bikai, P., ancient historian, 70, 218
- binary, see mathematics, geomancy, logic
- Binghamton, N.Y., town in U.S.A., 41n
- biology, 40, 85, 54n; cf. genetics, animal
- bird, 96, 114-115, 117, 125, 127, 139; cf. Horus
- Bizkaian, branch of Basque, 331n
- bit, bity*, Old Egyptian, 'bee, bee goddess, king of Lower Egypt', 303n, 305n; cf. bee
- Black Athena*, 5, 7-8, 253, 261-264, 266, 268, 8n, 263n, 268n, 277n, 313n; this expression allegedly originally intended as **African Athena*, 73, 97, 263n; and Africa, 23-28; anti-racist anti-Eurocentric critique of scholarship, 246-247; band-wagon effect, 44; based on modern scholarship, 23, 74; debate, 13, 18, 21, 28, 33, 37, 39, 43-50, 47-48, 52, 63, 131, 144, 219-220, 245, 17n, 22n, 143n, 228n; volume III, 65; 'merely Bernal's personal quest for identity' (MacLean Rogers), 48n; multiplex intercultural interaction in, 243; not acceptable history (Blok), 216; project, 19-23, 27, 39-40, 45, 60, 62, 65, 99, 13n, 24n; reactions to, 66-73; responses to, 13, 65-66, 176n; secondary literature and language in, 202-204; silent on Böckh, 190; thesis, 14, 17, 50, 53, 55, 131, 144, 146, 242-243, 247, 249, 147n; constructive re-assessment of, 11-64, esp. 62-64; Yellow Athena?, 34, Netherlands reception of, 44, 13n, 21n; cf. M. Bernal
- Black Athena* thesis, gradually revised by Bernal, 326n; severe limitations as empirical explanation, and alternative, 297-338
- Black Athena revisited*, 15, 17-18, 45-48, 63, 69-73, 75-76, 263, 16n, 21n, 71n, 176n; distortions of *Black Athena*'s argument in, 73-77: 'Bernal does not consider Asian roots', 76; 'Bernal failing to deal with countervailing forces in history', 75; 'Greece as a mere projection of NorthEast Africa and SouthWest Asia', 73; 'Greek an Afroasiatic language', 73; 'Bernal accepts myth uncritically', 74
- Black Athena writes back*, 28; cf. Bernal, M.
- Black Sea, 327, 320n
- Black, ethnico-somatic classification, 5, 7-8, 12, 25, 43, 47, 56, 68-69, 253-255, 257-258, 261-264, 266, 268, 277, 281, 297-298, 300-301, 312-314, 322, 326-328, 333, 337-338, 8n, 254n, 258n, 263n, 268n, 277n, 312n-313n, 320n, 326n; defined, 78; blackness, 36, 244; historians, 191; Islam, 69; issues, 22, 52; militant Black identity, 22; patronised by Bernal?, 250n; population, 43; slave, 232; scholars, 27, 68-69, 191, 248n; Americans, 68 response to *Black Athena*, 68; cf. Africa, African Americans, *Black Athena*, Greeks
- Blok, H.P., Egyptologist turned Bantuist, grandfather of Josine Blok, 272n
- Blok, Josine H., 7, 14-16, 75, 209-218, 11n, 16n, 217n, 219n; contributor to this volume, 173-208; cf. M. Bernal
- blood, 88, 182, 88n
- blue, 94, 97, 97n; grey-blue, 53, 171
- Blumenbach, J.F., 211, 213, 211n
- Blut und Boden*, 325
- board-games, 133, 219, 222-223, 225, 231-232, 239, 219n, 238n; as formal systems, 222; dara, 232-233; subterranean, 238n; cf. Egypt, mankala, games
- Böckh, A., classicist, 190
- Bodleian Library, 210
- body, human, cf. anatomy, tattooing, blood, race, phenotype, semen, sexuality, communality of mankind, walking, dance
- Boele van Hensbroek, P., 219n
- Bohairic, language, 152
- bohemia, artistic milieu, 128
- Boiotia, Greek region, 87
- Bois, W.E.B., Afrocentrist author, 312
- Bommelje, B., journalist, 21n
- Boole, G., logician, 33n
- *Borean, Upper Palaeolithic reconstructed language form, 297, 299, 315-318, 328-329, 331-332, 299n, 316n-317n, 320n, 332n; Bantu as Borean-associated, 315 f.; proposed Peripheral Branch, consisting of the African macrophyla (Niger-Congo, Nilo-Saharan and Khoisan), Amerind and Austric, 318
- Borgers, O.E., 15, 99n
- Bosanquet, R.C., 139
- Botswana, 258
- Bottéro, J., 32n
- Böttiger, C.A., 190n
- Boubastis, 94
- boundary, 133, 178, 222-223, 239, 244; cf. culture, linguistics
- Boutos, 94
- Bowersock, G., 45, 71, 173n
- Boy, fellow student of K.O. Müller, 194
- Brace, C.L., 72
- Bradley Foundation, 71
- Braun, L., 211
- breakdown of labiovelars, see Greek language
- Brenner, L., 237n
- Breslau, 194; University, 191n
- Breuil, Abbé Henri, archaeologist, 25n, 278n
- Brice, William C., 106, 286-287, 292, 284n
- bricolage, 74, 138
- Brieg Gymnasium, 194
- British Museum, 287-290, 303
- British, 19, 40-44, 55, 69, 162, 256, 268, 206n, 322n; history of – anti-colonial politics, 256, 268n-269n; Bernal as British, 258n; Appiah as Ghanaian-British, 265; Graves as British, 325; cf. English
- Broers, Peter D.H., Romanist and Semitist, 131n
- Bronze Age, 7-8, 14, 99-100, 135-136, 145, 303, 313, 327-328, 338, 136n, 223n-224n, 280n, 300n, 305n, 313n, 326n, 335n; Middle, 5, 311, 323-324, 305n; Late, 5; West Asian – , 312; Mediterranean – , 312; Egypt-Aegean relations, 70; Greece, 177n; ritual, 224n; shipwrecks, 161; documents from Crete, 99-129
- bronze, arsenic, 128
- Bryn Mawr Classical Review*, 73
- Bubastis, 139
- Buddhism, 33, 61
- Budge, E.A. Wallis, Egyptologist, on Egypt as

346 *Black Athena Comes of Age*

- African, 272n; academically now discredited, 272n
- Buea, town in Cameroon, 269n
- Buganda, pre-colonial region and kingdom in Uganda, 248n
- bull, 121; *cf.* cattle
- Bunyoro, pre-colonial region and kingdom in Uganda, 274, 273n
- Burkert, W., classicist, 74, 85, 96, 98, 171
- Burstein, S., classicist, 70
- Bury, J.B., historian, 216
- Bushman, obsolete designation for Khoisan speaking hunter-gatherers in Southern Africa, and their descendants, 265
- Busiris, legendary Egyptian king, 154, 193n
- butler, 125, 127, 135, 143
- Butler, E.M., historian, 212
- Buto, Egyptian Delta town, 80n
- Buttmann, P., classicist, 196
- Byblos, city in Syro-Palestine, 17, 54, 104-105, 107-108, 119, 128, 134, 136-137, 139-141, 143, 169, 293, 295, 54n, 116n, 169n; and Anatolia, 306n; also see writing; hieroglyphic script, 101, 137, 134n; linear script, 101, 134n; *cf.* writing
- Byzantium, 107, 151, 29n; emperor, 151
- C4, the alleged 'Contemporary Confluence of Cultures on the Continent of Africa', 265; *cf.* Kaphagawani
- Cadmean letters*, 42, 76, 132-133, 54n; *cf.* Bernal, M.
- Cahiers Caribéens d'Égyptologie*, 272
- Cainites, ethnic group claimed to descend from Cain / Cainan, 309
- Caland, W., Sankritist / linguist, 86; 's law, 86
- calendar, 197
- California University Press, 66
- Cambodia, 227n
- Cambridge, city in U.K., 19, 43, 42n
- Cameroon, country; Western, 269n
- Cameroon, Mt., 269n
- Canaan, Canaanitic, region in Syro-Palestine, 86, 88, 131, 292, 327, 329, 328n; *cf.* El, Anat, Palestine
- Canada Council, 167
- Canada, 82
- Candia, medieval name of the isle of Crete, or location in that island, 287-288
- Capart, J., Egyptologist, 272n
- capital (as means of production), capitalism, 50, 163; *cf.* Marx, Marxism
- capital, centre of administration, 110-111, 113-117, 120, 124, 127, 129, 158n
- Cappadocia, Cappadocian(s), region and ethnic group in Anatolia, 121, 308, 330, 325
- Caria, Carian, Anatolian region, 123
- carpenter, 127
- Carpenter, Rhys, classical art historian, 214
- Carthage, town in Africa Minor, 191, 241; *cf.* Africa Minor
- Casini, P., historian, 211n
- Caskey, John L., archaeologist, 290
- Caspia, Caspian, region in West Asia, 337n
- Cassirer, E., philosopher, 32
- cat, 108-109, 111, 116-120, 124-126, 138-139, 11n, 32n, 117n-119n, 146n-147n; the Apophis connection is typical of the late period, 138n; domestic, 139; domesticated, 139; wild, 139; *cf.* feline
- Çatal Hüyük, Neolithic archaeological site in Anatolia, 306, 306n
- Catholic University Louvain, 11n, 219n
- Cat-Snake, translated personal name from Minoan Crete, 108, 111, 116-120, 124-126, 138, 117n-119n; *cf.* snake, Serpent, feline
- cattle, 121, 239; *cf.* bull, Minotaurus, animal husbandry
- Caucasian, Caucasians, ethnico-somatic and linguistic category, 326; *cf.* North Caucasian, Sino-Caucasian
- Caucasian, South, language cluster, 308
- Cavalli-Sforza, L.L., geneticist; *et al.*, 316n
- Celtic, ethnico-linguistic cluster, 169, 244, 324, 300n
- cemetery, 224
- Central Asia, see Asia
- Central Khoisan, linguistic phylum, 330
- Centre de Recherches Africaines, Paris, 253n
- Césaire, A., *négritude* author, 22
- Ceylon, see Sri Lanka
- Chad, Lake, 274
- Chadic, linguistic phylum, 331, 17n, 304n, 326n
- Chadwick, J., classicist, 101, 103, 107, 122-123, 126
- Chaldaeian, ethnico-linguistic cluster in the Ancient Near East, 197, 330
- Champollion, J.F., Egyptologist, 163, 173, 175, 179, 189-190, 213-214, 173n, 175n, 177n
- change, cultural and scientific, external factors in, 14, 16, 43, 49, 52, 133-134, 176, 178-182, 184, 187, 189, 199, 207, 213; externalist argument, 52; externalist influences, 176; internal factors, 16, 85, 176, 178, 181, 207; *cf.* innovation in science
- Chantraine, P., lexicographer, 86-87, 89-91, 95, 88n, 168n
- Chapouthier, F., epigraphist, 284n
- Chariot of the Gods, see Cameroon, Mt.,
- Charlemagne, Frankish king and emperor, 245
- chastity, 96, 159; *cf.* virginity
- Chemmis, Greek rendering of *Aḥ-bit*, *q.v.*
- Chester Beatty Papyrus, 93n
- Chewa, see Nyanja
- Childe, V.G., archaeologist, 31, 74
- China, Chinese, state, language cluster and ethnic cluster, 97, 201, 224, 227, 229, 240, 259, 330, 334, 269n, 314n-315n, 224n-225n, 229n; and Japan, 73; contributions of, to Europe, 34; five elements of cosmology, 227n; influence on Leibniz, 34n; Sinology, 19, 34, 40, 43, 42n, 227n; Southern, 238; *cf.* Japan, *Yi jing*, Needham, M. Bernal, Sino-Tibetan, Sino-Caucasian
- Choiseul-Gonfrier, traveller, 191n
- Chomsky, N., linguist and political activist, 161
- Christianity, Christian, 35, 93, 151-152, 197, 199, 212, 244-245, 277, 200n, 331n; belief in the redemptive nature of good works, 61; defence of, 176, 180; faith vs reason in, 180n; hegemony of, 245; missions, 241; Protestantism, 179, 184, 187, 197-198; *cf.* Roman Catholic
- chronology, 45, 47-48, 183, 210
- Chrysolakkos, location in the isle of Crete, 306
- Cicero, Roman rhetorician and philosopher, 97

- Cilicia, Cilician, region in Anatolia, 123, 308
circle, 21, 23, 40-44, 109, 135n
civilisation, 17, 31, 33, 45, 54, 250; *cf.* Minoan, multicultural, Greek, North Atlantic, origin, Africa, Egypt
class, 37, 41-42, 79, 81, 173, 239; determinants of knowledge production, 38; elite, 60; interest, 41, 59; middle, 69; symbolic veiling of exploitation, 41; upper, 22, 40-42, 69, 80n; bohemian fringe, Bernal as member of, 40; British, 40, 44; value, 44
classical Greek civilisation, *see* Greek
classics, classical, 13-14, 16, 20, 28-29, 38, 41, 43, 45-46, 59, 63, 66-68, 70-72, 83, 96, 98, 153, 161-162, 167, 173, 176, 178, 182-183, 186-187, 189-190, 195, 202-203, 207, 215-218, 247, 23n-24n, 176n-177n, 182n; *Altertumswissenschaft*, 185-186, 191, 202; history of classical scholarship; philology, 67, 163, 181, 210, 216; romantic, 183; silence on *Black Athena* i, 176n; women in, 68; *cf.* Eurocentric, Greek
classification, 37, 79, 180, 213; of human races, 213; *cf.* Blumenbach, race; folk, 37
Cleopatra, 151
Cline, E., ancient historian, 70, 71n
cloth, sacred, 227
club, 228n; *cf.* Herakles
cobra, 93; *cf.* Wdyt
cocoa, 244
Coe, M., Mayanist, 165
Coeloesyria, region in Syro-Palestine, 308
coffee, 244
Coleman, J., archaeologist, 72
Colloque sur l'Afrocentrisme, Paris 2000, 253n
colonialism, 240-241, 243-244, 80n, 193n; anti-colonial, 24n; colonial subject, 41; European expansion, 19, 51
colonisation, of Greece, 36, 175, 182, 186, 207, 214-215, 138n; Egyptian, 188; Phoenician, 214
colour, *cf.* white, black, race, red, yellow, blue
common sense, 55, 61, 166
communality of humankind, as sharing in the experience of man, 32n; in the experience of the human body and, 32n; in the experience of the social, 32n; psychic, attested in myth?, 188; religious *Geist*, *see* religion; *cf.* Eve hypothesis
communism, 43, 68, 163, 250; collapse of European, 68
Comoro Isl., 225
comparative linguistics, *see* linguistics
comparative religion, *see* religion
Comte, A., 84
confirmation, *see* proof
Congo, Democratic Republic of, 269n; also *see* Zaire
conjecture, 37, 55
conquest, 81-82, 151, 80n; as contested prime explanatory factor in cultural change, 49; *cf.* migration, military
consciousness, 29, 41, 59-60, 133, 247, 249, 57n; consciousness-raising, main quality of *Black Athena?* 47
conservative, 45; *cf.* Romantic, Neo-conservative, academic
consistency, 52, 64, 176n
consonant, 91-92, 149, 156, 158-159, 170; final dental, 155-156, 158-159, 170; final -r, dropping of, in Egyptian, 160; final -t in Egyptian, 91, 156, 160, 170; *cf.* labiovelars
Constantine the Great, Roman emperor, 269n
Constantinople, fall of, 179; *cf.* Byzantium
constellations, 136n; *cf.* Orion, astronomy
continent, 23-24, 41, 43-44, 77, 134, 210, 220-222, 226, 232-233, 235, 238-240, 242-245, 247, 249-250; *cf.* Asia, Africa, Europe, America, intercontinental, diffusion, unit of study
contradiction, 39, 41, 51-52, 55, 61, 175, 202, 205, 220, 244, 48n
conventional wisdom, 23, 52, 132, 136, 166, 228n
conventionalisation, 18, 109, 133, 143-144, 148, 119n; *cf.* formal system
convolution, symmetrical, as Hathor sign, 135
Coptic, Copts, 90-91, 93, 151-153, 155-157, 159-160, 170, 228, 241; Pre-, 153; *cf.* Egypt, Egyptian
Coquery-Vidrovitch, Cathérine, historian of Africa, 257n
Cornell University, 19, 42-43, 65, 84, 165, 209
Cornford, F.M., 32
Cornwall, region in England, 128
Cosmogony, 304n, 336n; Cosmogonic myth, *see* Separation Of Heaven And Earth, Separation Of Land And Water
Cöster, fellow-student of K.O. Müller, 194
Cotteville-Giraudet, R., Egyptologist, 272n
crafts, *cf.* artisan, pottery, basket-making, music, navigation, carpenter
crank, 52, 162; *cf.* pseudo-scientist
Creator Goddess, 323
creolisation, *see* language
Crete, Cretan, Aegean island, 7, 13, 17-19, 28, 94, 99-109, 112-117, 119-125, 127-129, 131, 134-146, 148, 245, 283, 285, 288, 290-296, 306-307, 296n, 304n-307n, 100n, 120n, 127n, 134n-135n, 146n; cradle of Europe?, 19, 100, 103-104, 100n, 177n; Palatial, 135, 134n; Crete's scriptural isolation a myth, 134; – Hieroglyphic, 17-18, 101-102, 104-105, 107-108, 119, 121, 127-128, 131, 136-143, 145-146, 283, 295, 307, 120n, 304n-306n; – Hieroglyphic as branch of Luwian hieroglyphic, 108, 127; *cf.* Minoan
Creuzer, F., classicist, 189-190, 196, 189n
Critias, 249; *cf.* Plato
Cronus, Greek primal god, 336n
crops, *cf.* cocoa, coffee, groundnut, tea, wine, olive, olive oil, food crops
crown, 156
crystallography, 40, 162-163, 34n, 54n; *cf.* J.D. Bernal
Culin, S., anthropologist, 232
cult, cultic, 36, 54, 94, 143, 215, 147n; orgiastic, of Baal, 199n; spread of, 45; symbols and practices, 134; object, 94
culture, cultural, 11, 44, 131, 219; the object-typology-culture-identity approach, as exemplified by Bernal (Manning), 50; boundaries, 223; creativity, 30; dynamics, 220, 240; each to be appreciated in its own right, 250; equality, 30, 188; exchange at a global scale, 30; hero, 146n; history 12, 14, 28, 50, 63, 219, 221-223, 239, 242-244, 247, 249; imperialism, 22, 50; indebtedness, 29, 58; influences vs genetic influence, 73; interaction, 17, 145, 239; interdependence, 220; nationalism, 216-217;

348 *Black Athena Comes of Age*

- producer, 20, 41; relativism, 30; specificity, 133; superiority, 19, 31, 198; *cf.* authenticity, hegemony
- cuneiform, 101, 103, 146, 153, 134n; *cf.* Akkadian, Sumer, Elam
- cup bearer, see butler
- cup-hole, 223n-224n
- Curtius, E., ancient historian, 184, 212, 184n
- Cushitic, ethnic cluster and linguistic phylum, 331, 17n, 304n, 326n; alleged – colonies in the Pontic-Thracian-Anatolia regions, 308
- Cybele, Aegean / West Asian goddess, 305n
- Cyclades, 138
- Cypro-Minoan, Aegean script, 296
- Cyprus, 107, 235, 29n; and Greece, 106, 116
- Cyrenaica, 95, 136-137
- dagger, 104
- daimôn*, Gr. 'spirit double', 88
- daiomai*, Gr. 'to divide', 88
- Danaids, mythical characters, 192
- Danaos, mythical character, 185, 192
- dance, 240; *cf.* standing on one leg
- Daniel, C., linguist, 167
- Danube, river, 107
- Dapara, Minoan personal name, 294
- dara, see board-games
- darb al-raml* (Arab.), 'hitting of the sand', 226-227; *cf.* geomancy; *ḥaṭṭ al-raml*
- Daumas, F., Egyptologist, 272n
- Davidson, B., Africanist, 240, 249, 24n
- de Azkue, R.M., Basque linguist, 331n
- de Boeck, F., anthropologist, 11n, 219n
- de Boer, J., archaeologist, 15
- de Buffon, G., Comte, biologist, 213
- de Heusch, Luc, anthropologist, 60, 257
- de Voogd, A., linguist / ludologist, 219n
- de Vries, N., archaeologist, 99-100, 109n
- de Weerd, Maarten, archaeologist, 6, 15
- Deacon, B., archaeologist and betrothed of Margareth Gardiner, mother of Martin Gardiner Bernal, 40
- decipherment, 101-102, 108, 116, 133, 144, 165-166, 173, 175, 179, 189, 213-214, 116n, 173n; hieroglyphic, 177n; linear a, 99; linear b, 102; *cf.* writing, Champollion, Gordon, Ventris, Crete, Best, Woudhuizen
- deconstruction, 62, 86, 245
- deer, 112, 115, 146; *cf.* stag
- degeneration, 213; *cf.* de Buffon
- Delphi, Greek religious centre, 190
- Delta, Egyptian region, see Egypt
- demarcation, see earth, district, geomancy
- Demargne, P., archaeologist, 304n, 307n
- Demeter, Greek earth goddess, 238n; *cf.* Earth
- democracy, 27, 72, 250
- Democratic Party, 60, 72
- demography, 39, 17n
- demon, 44, 53, 87, 93, 101, 105, 107, 213, 228, 244, 250, 50n, 57n; powers of darkness, 138; *cf.* Satan, Ibonese, Sharsaben, Shuran c.s., underworld, earth, *daimôn*, *ka*
- Demotic, language and script, 151-152, 158, 160, 241
- Dendara, 160
- dendrogram, 54n; *cf.* tree, statistics
- dendrogram, formalised tree-like graphical representation e.g. of results of cluster analysis, 318
- Department of Cultural Anthropology and Sociology of Development, Free University, Amsterdam, 11, 131, 219
- Der Neue Pauly*, 206n
- Devisch, R., 11n, 219n
- Diakonoff, I.M., 77
- Dick-Read, Robert, civil servant and scholar, 269n
- Die Dorier*, 185-186, 195, 202, 196n; *cf.* Müller
- diffusion, 17, 29-31, 35-36, 78, 133, 144-145, 148, 227, 229, 231-234, 236, 238; and transformative localisation, 35-38; centres of transmission, 132; complemented by transformative localisation, 145; focal points of transformation in, 17, 139, 141, 145; provenance, 31, 50, 136, 239; wave theory of transmission, 132; intercontinental, 29, 31; *cf.* intercontinental interactions, *mankala*, geomancy
- diffusionism, 26, 75, 179, 236, 248n; modified, 31, 145, 31n; neo-, 222; obsession with provenance, 50
- Diodoros Sikeliotes / Siculus, 97, 337n
- Dionysiaca*, Greek epic, 320n; *cf.* Nonnus
- Dionysos, Greek god, 337n; *cf.* Nysa
- Diop, Cheikh Anta, Afrocentrist author, 7-8, 26, 79, 253, 261, 263, 265, 272, 298, 311-312, 56n, 264n, 278n
- Diospolis, see Hu
- diplomatic niceties, 128
- dirt, see earth
- disciplines, scientific, 13, 20, 28, 35, 37, 39-40, 42, 44-50, 52, 66-68, 72, 178-179, 181, 183, 202, 220, 247, 249, 49n, 173n, 177n, 203n, 217n, 247n; as structures for myth reduction in science, 59; how challenges to, are received, 66; structures of disciplinary authority, 166; *cf.* academic, intellectual
- discourse, 14, 36, 49, 53, 56, 62, 181, 220-221, 248, 250-251, 17n; analysis, 178
- disease, 30
- distribution pattern, 35, 132, 239
- district, 225n
- divination, 28, 219, 235-239, 258 *f.*, 314 *f.*, 225n-226n, 238n, 314n; Arabian, 226n; divination board, 226-227; Four Tablets, Hakata, 226-227, 231, 238; Fa, Ifa, 225, 230; oracle bone, 225n; practice, 133, 226n; systems as formal system, 222; *cf.* geomancy, magic, Sikidy, Sixteen Cowries
- DNA, deoxyribonucleic acid, which contains the genetic code of living individuals; mitochondrial, – 78, 302, 319-320, 332, 320n; nuclear, 78
- Docter, R., archaeologist, 15
- Dodds, E.R., classicist, 33
- Dodwell, E., scholar, 191n
- Dolgopolsky, A., linguist, 77, 166, 330
- domestication, 235, 243; *cf.* Africa, Neolithic, Fertile Crescent, animal, plants
- door, 109-110, 161, 209
- Dorian, Doric, 92, 155, 184, 198, 192n, 195n; coming from the North, 215
- drama production, 21n
- Dravidian, language group, 82
- Drenkhahn, R., Egyptologist, 136, 135n
- Driessen, J., archaeologist, 123

- Dronke, E.F.J., fellow-student of K.O. Müller, 194-195
- Duhoux, Y., 106, 116, 116n
- Dumas, A., 16
- Dupuis, C.F., 189, 196-197, 189n, 197n
- dust, see earth
- ear*, Gr. 'blood', 88, 88n
- earth, Earth, also as deity, 22, 224, 236, 302, 314, 321, 334-335, 199n, 224n-227n, 336n; as dust, dirt, pebbles, 228; chthonic, 238n; crucial deity, 147n; demarcation, 226; desacralisation, 227n; eminently local in myth, 147n; furrow, 227n; *kthôn*, 227n; marshland, 225n; opposite of heaven, 228; source of life, 228; spirits of the soil, 227; subterranean, 238n; *cf.* underworld, land, sand, pebble, irrigation, water(s)
- East Africa, see Africa
- East Asia, see Asia
- East Central Khoisan, linguistic phylum, 330; *cf.* Khoisan
- Eborakon, Celtic place name, 169; *cf.* York
- economic aspects, 28-30, 41, 48, 60, 71, 140, 199, 239, 244
- education, 39, 41, 183-184, 194-195, 244
- Edwards, R., classicist, 193n
- Egberts, Arno, Egyptologist, Egberts, A., 7, 13, 15-16, 53, 161, 165, 167-171, 11n, 16n, 21n, 54n, 131n, 149n, 219n, 225n; as contributor to this volume, 149-163; *cf.* M. Bernal
- Egypt, Egyptians, Ancient, 7, 26, 33, 36, 50, 78-80, 95, 151-152, 156, 158, 175, 182, 188, 192, 199, 211, 214, 228, 261-264, 266-275, 277, 279, 283, 290-304, 306-309, 311-312, 327-328, 330-331, 333-334, 337-338, 170n, 190n, 263n-264n, 269n-270n, 272n-278n, 293n, 296n, 298n, 300n, 303n-307n, 313n, 323n, 326n, 335n; as The Two Lands, 303n, 305n, also see Unification; Upper, 77-78, 80, 152, 302-303, 306, 80n, 135n, 157n; Middle – , 90, 92, 150-151, 160, 157n-158n; Lower – , 77, 80-81, 94, 152, 290, 294, 303, 80n, 157n-158n, 303n, 305n-306n; king of Lower – , 119, 135n; Upper and Lower – , 291-292, 303, 303n; Southerners, 303; – and the Aegean / Greece, 5, 297; 299, 327, 326n; Neolithic – , 328; Proto- , 308; Pre-Dynastic – , 78-80, 94, 302, 80n; Early-Dynastic – , 302, 304n; Old Kingdom – , 300, 303n; Late Bronze Age – , 328; Graeco-Egyptian, 278n; and sub-Saharan Africa, 270, 309, 275n; Delta, 13, 94-95, 144, 154, 161, 273, 298, 302-304, 307, 312, 80n, 305n-306n; Delta and the Levant / West Asia in the Early Bronze Age, 298, 307; – to-Crete cultural transmission, 305n; – origin of elements of Greek civilisation, 16, 18, 27, 33, 36, 45, 102, 110, 132, 134, 145, 149-150, 192, 200, 214, 138n, 177n; – presence in Eastern Mediterranean, 45, 134, 138n; – and Africa, 5; – as African?, 5, 268 *f.*, 248n; – equated with the African continent as a whole, 242-243; – material culture in sub-saharan Africa, 268 *f.*, 25n; Egyptian culture diffused into sub-Saharan Africa?, 269 *f.*, with Nyoro kingship, Uganda as convincing case, 248n; – and Mesopotamia, 5;– and Crete's earliest script, 143-148; – board-games, 225 and their funerary connotations, 238n; Müller on dependence of Greek art on – art, 200; diffuse cultural influence on and via the Levant, 143-144, 138n; – dominance in the Aegean, 138n; Greek cultural borrowings from – , 177n; – magic, 144, 226n; Müller's alleged rejection of – , 190-194; myth, 138; Müller on the alleged Egyptian origins of Greek art, 200, 214; Müller on the oppression of the – people, 199; – population, 78; – theology, 97n; – religion, 45, 53, 90, 118, 156, 135n, 147n, 158n, and many names of deities as listed separately; alleged undercurrent of – knowledge in European culture since late antiquity, 50; ; – as white, 79; – alleged abhorrence of travel, 192; *cf.* Unification, *Black Athena*, Neith, Re^c, Horus, Seth, Old Egyptian (language), etymology, colonisation, etymologies, Greek, Greek civilisation, Neith, Osiris, Old Kingdom, Middle Kingdom, New Kingdom, Kmt, Copt, Coptic, Nile, 'Asiatics', Delta, rationality, pharaoh, pyramid
- Egyptian art, 174n, 199-200, 214; representations of human form, 200
- Egyptian language, dropping of -t, 155, 160; Greek etymologies from Semitic and Egyptian, 87-91
- Egyptian literature, *Story of Sinuhe*, 143n
- Egyptian writing, hieratic, 104, 152-153, 155, 160, 241; hieroglyphic, 101, 103-104, 109-110, 125, 133-134, 138, 143-144, 146, 241, 109n, 134n, 146n, 173n, 225n; *cf.* alphabet, Cretan writing
- Egyptianising, 17, 25, 99-100, 127, 133, 135, 138, 140, 143; defined, 102; Bronze Age documents from Crete, 99-129
- Egyptocentrism, Egyptocentrist, 14, 18, 22, 25-26, 31, 129, 132, 266, 274, 311, 228n, 300n; Black Athena thesis as, 312
- Egyptology, Egyptologists, 13-14, 22, 28, 32, 46-47, 68, 70, 83, 95, 119, 125, 133, 149-150, 152-154, 156, 160, 162-163, 165-166, 190, 213, 268-271, 271-272, 278, 300, 16n, 131n, 135n, 149n, 157n, 168n, 225n, 248n, 271n-275n, 278n, 292n, 303n; and Assyriology, 275n; *cf.* Fairman, Ray, Mann, Petrie, van Haarlem, Gardiner
- Egyptomania, 188n
- Egyptophilia, 212
- Ehret, Christopher, linguist, 79n, 316n
- Eichhorn, J.G., 211, 211n
- Ekhelawon, 122-124
- El, Canaanitic god, 329
- Elam, West Asian region, 241
- Elaphoi, ancient name of Mallia in the isle of Crete, 127
- Elaphoon, alleged ancient name of Mallia in the isle of Crete, 123,
- Elgin marbles, 174, 184, 191
- Elliot Smith, G.E., anthropologist, 26
- El-Sayed, R., Egyptologist, 93n
- Elsevier*, weekly, 21n
- Emery, W.B., Egyptologist, 80n
- Empedocles, Pre-Socratic Greek (Sicilian) philosopher, 327, 335n
- empire, 41, 29n; *cf.* imperialism, Ottoman, Rome, Europe, colonialism
- Encyclopädie der Philologie*, 206n; *cf.* Wolf
- Encyclopaedia Britannica*, 206, 206n
- Endlösung*, German: 'final solution', Nazi expression; inadmissible (Blok) as metaphor when

350 *Black Athena Comes of Age*

- applied by Bernal to Phoenicians, 188n; *cf.* Holocaust
- En-gai, Massai name of the High God, 331
- England, English, nation and language, 66, 74, 81-83, 112, 121, 163, 167, 169, 186, 196, 201-204, 206, 214, 109n, 149n, 168n, 323n, 325n; Tudor, 169; ; Anglo-Saxon, 278n; *cf.* British, Victorian
- English Romany, ethnic group and language, 82; *cf.* Gypsies
- Enlightenment, 32, 183, 206
- Enuma Elish*, Babylonian cosmogonic text, 320n
- Epaphos, 193n
- epebe, 87
- Ephraim, apical ancestor of Israelite tribe, 308
- epic, 86, 96, 126, 187, 32n; *cf.* Gilgamesh, Homer, Iliad, Odyssey
- epistemology, 18, 38, 50-52, 54-58, 60-64, 220; Bernal's, 50-62; *cf.* truth, paradigm, common sense, conjecture, consistency, conventional wisdom, knowledge, error, evidence, generalisation, objectivity, political idealism as, practical knowledge, refutation, explanation, plausibility, argument from silence, theory, classification, methodology, positivism, *reductio ad absurdum*
- Erasmus University Rotterdam, 253, 283, 297, 261n
- Erechtheus, legendary king of Athens, 96, 147n
- Erichthonius/-os, Greek mythical character, founding king of Athens, 147n-148n, 336n
- erkhomai*, Gr. 'come, go, march', 87
- Erman, A., Egyptologist, 165
- Ernshtedt, see Jernstedt
- error, 15, 64, 72, 76, 175, 201, 209, 213, 185n, 187n
- Erythraean Sea, see Red Sea, South Erythraean hypothesis
- ethics, 39, 42n
- Ethiopia, Ethiopian, 19, 77, 182, 191, 235, 241, 243, 334, 79n, 273n, 334n
- Ethiopic, language group, 17n
- ethnicity, 14, 27, 30, 34, 37, 39, 48, 52, 100-101, 129, 204, 207, 215, 221, 244, 59n, 176n; African, 27, 244; Bernal on 'Volk', 204-207; *cf.* nation
- ethnocentrism, Western, 30; *cf.* Eurocentrism, Afrocentrism, identity, culture
- ethnography, *cf.* anthropology
- Etruscans, 215
- etymology, as systematic, 53-54; as 'blind guesswork' (Müller), 200n; Egyptian and Semitic, of Greek words, 16, 45, 89, 153, 165, 167, 20n, 138n, 150n, 168n, 177n, 187n, 200n; *cf.* loan, *Ht Nt-Athena* etymology
- Euboa, 123n
- Euclid, 33
- Eurasia, Eurasian, 7, 297, 299-300, 314, 318-321, 324, 335n; and Africa, 319; Steppe, 324; Central, 299; Eastern, 322n, 332n
- Eurasian, linguistic macrophylum, 304, 316, 318, 329, 331, 316n-318n; proposedly forms 'Central Branch' of *Borean with Afroasiatic and Sino-Caucasian, 317n-318n; *cf.* Nostratic, Afroasiatic, Sino-Caucasian, Indo-European, Uralic, Altaic
- Eurocentrism, Eurocentric, 6, 12, 19-20, 26-29, 56, 59, 62-64, 99-101, 103-104, 107, 129, 207, 218, 220-221, 240, 243, 245-247, 249-250, 262, 276, 338, 42n, 250n, 326n; alleged North-South direction of cultural flow, 192; anti-, 27, 34, 41, 45, 64, 246-247; *Black Athena* Eurocentric?, 250n; in classics, 187; Ex Oriente Lux Eurocentrist, 23n; myth, 38, 62, 221, 245, 247, 250
- Europe, European, 5, 7, 18-20, 22, 24, 28-29, 34, 37-38, 42-45, 50-52, 55, 68, 76, 88, 99-100, 102-104, 112, 132, 146, 180, 205, 220, 222, 229, 232, 238, 240-242, 244-245, 247, 249-250, 258, 262-264, 267, 278-279, 297, 300-302, 310-311, 323, 327, 332-334, 12n, 24n, 29n, 35n, 42n, 100n, 177n, 242n, 250n, 258n, 279n, 305n; Central -, 327; Northern -, 300, 327; Western -, 297, 302; South(ern) -, 302, 311, 279n; South Eastern -, 37, 45, 305n; and Africa, 327; and African Studies, 278, 300, 279n; alleged cultural superiority, 19; civilisation, 18-19, 29, 38, 100, 102-103, 220; European Union, 244; Europeans in Africa, 241; late medieval, 226n; origins of European civilisation, 38;
- Eurynome, Greek primal goddess, 320n, 336n
- eus*, Gr., 83
- Evans, Arthur, archaeologist, 74, 94-95, 113, 117, 135, 139, 283-284, 287, 290, 292, 295, 31n, 119n, 146n
- Eve hypothesis, 78; *cf.* communality of mankind, Anatomically Modern Humans, Out-of-Africa
- evidence, 20, 28, 33-35, 46, 50, 53-55, 74, 76, 78, 94, 97, 106-108, 120, 139, 145, 155-156, 160, 162, 178, 183, 191, 193, 196, 214, 216, 229, 234-235; *cf.* proof, epistemology
- evolutionism, 33, 214
- Ex Oriente Lux*, 22, 31, 43, 23n, 148n; *cf.* Eurocentrism
- explanation, 53, 93-94, 97, 103, 153-154, 156, 169, 176, 200, 202, 218, 57n, 169n, 187n, 200n
- exploitation, 41, 245, 42n, 147n
- Extended Fertile Crescent, see Fertile Crescent
- eyes, 53, 96-97, 171, 234n; blue, 97, 97n
- Fa, West African divination system, 225, 230; *cf.* divination, geomancy
- faience, 53, 95, 97, 160, 171, 54n
- Fairman, H.W., Egyptologist; -'s dilemma, i.e. from sub-Saharan Africa to Egypt, or the other way around, 271, 309, 248n
- Falasha, ethnic group, 78
- falcon, 158n
- Far East, 190, 238
- Farnell, L.R., 96
- Farnoux, A., 123
- fascism, 250
- Fauth, W., classicist, 336
- Fauvelle, F.-X., anthropologist, 253n
- Fayyoun, Egyptian region, 95
- Fecht, G., linguist / Egyptologist, 158n
- feline, 138; wild, 139; *cf.* cat, lion
- feminism, 40; *cf.* women
- Fertile Crescent, 19; Extended, 235, 243, 334; *cf.* Pelasgian
- fertility, 171
- Finkel, I., Assyriologist, 219n
- Fleming, Harold, anthropologist / linguist, 315
- Flood, mythical cataclysm, 308, 327, 304n; *cf.* Waters, Mother of the Primal Waters
- Fohninso, Caleb A., scholar, 270n
- folk motif, see myth
- food crops, American, 269n; *cf.* agriculture

- foot-prints, animal, 225n
 formal system, 133, 222-223, 236; does not reflect
 central orientation of a local culture, 223;
 crossing cultural and linguistic boundaries, 133;
 cf. writing, conventionalisation, mankala, board-
 games, divination, mathematics
 Forster, Peter, geneticist, 320, 319n-320n
 Fortes, M., anthropologist, 40
 France, French, 30, 44, 82, 189, 197, 253, 278n
 Francistown, town in Botswana, 258, 260-262
 Frankfort, Henri, Egyptologist and Assyriologist, 32,
 278-279
 Frazer, James G., classicist / anthropologist, 35, 37,
 186, 188, 182n
 freedom, 40, 60, 201; Greeks as the particular
 embodiment of, 198; of conscience and expres-
 sion, 197-198
 French Canadian, language, 82
 French Revolution, 197
 Freud, S., pharmacologist and psychiatrist, 60, 48n
 Frey, H., linguist, 86
 Friedman, J., sociologist, 24n
 Frisk, H., linguist, 95, 168n
 Frobenius, Leo, Africanist, 23, 267, 278-280, 310-
 311, 278n-279n
 Fu Xi, Chinese primal god, 324; *cf.* Nü Wa
 Fulani, ethnico-linguistic group in the African
 Sudanic belt, 79, 273n
 furrow, see earth
- Gaia, Greek goddess, see Earth
gaiôn, 'rejoicing', 87
 Galla, see Oromo
 games, gaming stone, 223n-224n; *cf.* board-games,
 mankala
 Garaudy, R., politician, 30
 Gardiner, Alan H., Egyptologist, grandfather of
 Martin Gardiner Bernal, 5, 40, 42, 75, 95, 133,
 163, 275, 109n, 135n, 146n, 163n, 304n
 Gardiner, Margareth, mother of Martin Gardiner
 Bernal, 40, 42, 163
 gateway, sign in Cretan Hieroglyphic, 109-110, 112,
 119n
 Gatterer, J.C., scholar, 211, 211n
gauros, Gr. 'proud', 87
 Gauthier, H., Egyptological lexicographer, 95
 Gay, P., historian, 32
 gender, 39, 68, 155; bisexual nature of Athena, 96;
 feminine, 94, 155, 157-158; history; masculine,
 89, 96, 202, 54n; *cf.* women, female, male, men,
 masculinisation, goddess, Mother of the Waters
 generalisation, 53, 242-243; *cf.* explanation
 generation, inter-generational continuity and obliga-
 tion, in Bernal's family, 42; inter-generational
 control, in academia, 39; *cf.* Osiris, maiden,
 ephebe, youth
Genesis, see *Bereshit*
 genetics, 78, 80-81, 166, 54n; gene pool, 17n;
 human physical type, 135; *cf.* demography
 genocide, 31, 101; retrospective, 101
 geology, 84
 geomancy, 219, 225-232, 235-239, 241, 225n-226n,
 238n; allegedly typically African, 226n; Arabic
 literate corpus, 229; binary mathematical struc-
 ture, 230; convergence with mankala, 238;
 defined, 222; in Africa and elsewhere, 222-239;
 special position of North West Africa, 235-236;
 symbolism, 228; *cf.* *Yi jīng*, divination, Sikidy
 geomantic divination and mankala board-games,
 comparative historical analysis of, 219-251; con-
 vergence, 238-239; Neolithic context, 223-225
 geopolitics, 29, 43, 244
 German, Germany, 84, 121, 165, 173, 175, 181-185,
 195, 197-198, 201-206, 211-212, 214, 216, 191n,
 195n, 242n
 Germanic, linguistic subphylum, 86, 108, 112, 121,
 324, 329, 321n
Geschichte der griechischen Literatur, 190, 201; *cf.*
 Müller
 Ghana, Ghanaian, 265n; *cf.* Appiah
GHayat al-ḥaḳīm, 229n; *cf.* Pseudo-Maghrīti
 Gibbon, E., historian, 216
 Gilbert, P., Egyptologist, 225, 225n
 Gilgamesh, mythical character in Ancient Near East,
 32n, 228n
 Gimbutas, Marija, archaeologist, 305n, 335n
 Gipuzkoan, branch of Basque, 331n
glaukopis, *glaukós*, 'grey-blue, sea-coloured, owl-
 eyed', epithet of the Greek goddess Athena, *q.v.*
 Glaukos, name of various Greek mythological char-
 acters, 336
Global Bee Flight, 261, 263, 298, 261n; *cf.* van
 Binsbergen
 global, globalisation, 11-12, 18-19, 22, 24-26, 30,
 34, 63-64, 183, 208, 219-221, 229, 232, 238-240,
 243-244, 249-251, 11n, 24n, 219n; civilisation,
 19, 24, 48, 146, 220, 243; cultural history, 12, 14,
 63, 219, 221, 243, 247, 249; culture, 18, 30, 221,
 239; diffusion of mankala, 232; perspective in the
 writing of history, 208; politics of knowledge, 22;
 diffusion of geomancy, 222-239; production of
 knowledge, 19; *cf.* world religion, world system,
 media
 Gluckman, H.M., anthropologist, 26
 Gnosticism, 28, 35
 goat, 113, 119n
 god, God, 31, 45, 88-89, 93, 95, 113, 138, 156-157,
 160, 228, 321, 329-331, 147n, 158n; father,
 199n; of wisdom, 93n, 269n, 331n, 336n
 goddess, 13, 20, 35-36, 53, 90-97, 102, 118-119,
 126, 135, 139, 153-154, 156, 159, 169, 321, 323,
 336, 29n, 54n, 92n-93n, 135n, 147n, 158n, 305n
 gold, 117, 139, 239, 246
 Goltepe, 140
 Gondwana, in Wegener's geological theory the
 primordial Southern land mass, over 100 million
 years BP; in Witzel's theory of mythology, term
 for Southern, 'primitive', mythologies, on a time
 scale of 0,05 million years, 321n
 Gooch, G.P., historian, 184-186, 184n, 189n
 Goodison, L., student of ancient religion, 135n
 Gordon, Cyrus, Semitist, 23, 31, 74, 106-107, 134,
 138, 218, 8n, 116n
 Göteborg, town in Sweden, 99
 Göttingen, town in Germany, 182, 184, 189, 191,
 194-196, 210-211, 198n
 Göttinger Seven, group of scholars, 198; *cf.*
 Göttingen
Göttingische Gelehrte Anzeigen, 191, 174n, 191n
 Graeco-Roman, 131, 151, 155, 20n
 grammar, see syntax
 Gravert, fellow-student of K.O. Müller, 194

352 *Black Athena Comes of Age*

- Graves, Robert, poet and mythographer, 325, 325n
 Great Zimbabwe, archaeological site in Zimbabwe, 26
 Great-Britain, see British, England
 Greece, Greek(s) (mostly Ancient, Classical), ethnic group and language, 5, 7, 19-20, 31, 33, 36, 45, 50, 73, 93, 99-104, 102, 108, 127, 131, 151, 155-156, 160, 163, 175, 182, 188, 198-199, 201, 211, 214, 250, 262-263, 266-267, 289, 299, 306, 311-312, 326, 329, 333, 20n, 25n, 157n, 188n, 190n, 277n, 303n, 308n, 313n, 315n, 320n, 323n, 325n; pre-, 34, 81-82, 88, 100, 103, 168, 50n, 147n, also see Pelasgian; black?, 73; 'miracle', 20, 38, 23n; allegedly created philosophy, art, science, and democracy from scratch, 250; both Afroasiatic roots and local creativity, 29-35; genius, 26, 28; Greekness, 101, 185; modern, 191; society, 31; and Egypt, 7; *cf.* classics, Mycenaean, Egypt, rationality, Hellen-
 Greek civilisation, 17, 22, 28, 32, 38, 48, 54, 63, 131, 21n; creativity of, 30; irrational dimensions of, 33; its emergence as hybrid and distinctive, 138n; not a purely European culture, 250; strong African and Asian components, 250; greatness based on its eclecticism (Bernal), 250; human-centredness, 33; *cf.* classics, Mycenaean, Egypt, rationality, Hellen-
 Greek etymologies from Semitic and Egyptian, 87-91; its formation, 81-87; vocabulary, 85, 20n; breakdown of labiovelars in Greek, 54n; *cf.* proto-Greek; *cf.* classics, Mycenaean, Egypt, Hellen-
 Greek philosophy, 33, 32n; post-Ionian, 33; *cf.* Aristotle, Plato, Presocratics, Anaximander, Pythagoras, Empedocles, Stoicism, Neo-Platonism
 Greek religion, 20, 33, 85, 96, 54n, 92n, and many names of deities as listed separately; *cf. interpretatio graeca*
 Greenberg, J., anthropologist / linguist, 74, 77, 79; 's list, 82
 Grey Thomason, S., linguist, 81, 81n
 grid, 224, 236, 224n-225n
 Griffin, J., classicist / journalist, 71
 Grimaldi, Upper Palaeolithic archaeological site in Northern Italy, 278n; *cf.* Sergi, Diop
 Grimm, J., folklorist, 189, 198
 Grimm, W., folklorist, 189, 198
 Groningen, city in the Netherlands, 173n
 Grote, G., historian, 216, 177n
 Groth, fellow-student of K.O. Müller, 194
 groundnut, 244
 Grüttner, fellow-student of K.O. Müller, 194
 Guadalquivir, river, 29n
 Gubla, Gublum, Phoenician town, 54, 169, 169n; *cf.* Byblos
 Guthrie, Malcolm, Bantuist, 329, 317n
 Gypsies, ethnic category, 333

ḥaṭṭ al-raml (Arab.), 'art of writing / calligraphy in the sand', 225, 237; *cf.* geomancy
 Haarlem, town in the Netherlands, 41n
 Haddu, Phoenician deity, 106
 Hagia Triada, locality in the isle of Crete, 106, 123, 123n
haima, Gr. 'blood', 88
 Haimonia, pre-Greek name for Thessaly, 308
 Hakata, Southern African divination system, 225, 314; *cf.* divination
Halea, see Athena, 335
haleus, Gr. 'sea-related profession', 83
 Hall, E., classicist, 48n
 Hall, R., linguist, 84
 Haller, A., natural scientist, 210-211
 Hallstatt, type site of Iron-Age Celtic culture, 244-245
 Hamilton, W.J., geographer, 196, 196n
 Hamites, Hamitic, obsolete linguistico-ethnic designation associated with the Afroasiatic linguistic macrophylum, 309-310, 308n; Hamitic thesis, theory of North-South transcontinental cultural flow into Africa, with racialist overtones, 249, 266, 309, 331, 333, 273n, 279n
 Hanno, Phoenician explorer, 269n
 Hanover, city and region in Germany, 198
 Harrison, J., classicist, 186, 188, 182n
 Hart, G., Egyptologist, 138n
 Hartner, W., historian of science, 49n
 Harvard Round Tables, 298; *cf.* Witzel
 Harvard University Press, 66
 Hassan, F., Egyptologist, 80, 248n
 Hathor, Egyptian goddess, 91, 102, 118-120, 135, 158, 135n, 158n; mother of the king, 119; mother of the sun-god, 119; symbol, 104, 118n
 Hausa, West African ethnic group and linguistic phylum, 265
ḥērā, Gr. 'widow', 167, 168n
 head-dress, 135
 heart, 117
 Heath, Martha C., archaeologist, 290
 heaven, 97, 228, 302, 314, 321, 329-330, 334-335, 158n, 199n, 336n; firmament, 197; sky, 97, 97n; upper blue sky, 97n; *cf.* earth, astrology, astronomy, sun, cosmogony
 Hebrew, 19-20, 83, 87-89, 93, 106-107, 152-153, 184, 191, 197, 201, 205, 328, 17n, 191n, 326n; Masoretic, 153; – sources on Noah, 328; *cf.* Semitic
 Heeren, A.H.L., scholar, 189, 191-192; a 'transitional figure, 191
 Hegel, G.W.F., philosopher, 245-246; *cf.* Africa
 hegemony, cultural, 19, 28, 44, 265; *cf.* North Atlantic
 Heidelberg, town in Germany, 189, 196
 Heilborn, fellow-student of K.O. Müller, 194-195
 Helck, W., Egyptologist, 136, 135n
 Helladic, archaeological period in the Aegean, 289
 Hellenes, see Greeks
 Hellenism, 73, 99, 100-104, 106-107, 116, 126, 129, 151, 166, 212, 229, 49n-50n, 116n; philosophy, 34
 Hellenocentrism, 183, 206n
 Hellenomania, term coined by Bernal, 185, 207, 218
Hellenosemitica, 166, 193; *cf.* Astour
 Hephaestus, Hephaistos, Greek god, 96, 324, 333, 147n, 336n
 Herakleopolis, Egyptian town, 157n; *cf.* °Ahnas el-Medina
 Herakles, Greek mythological character, 228n
 Herder, J.G., philosopher, 204, 214, 49n
 Heritage Foundation, 71
 Hermeticism, magico-philosophical movement, 28, 229
 hero, as aspect of the Cosmogony of the Separation

- of Land and Water, 321
 Herodotus, Greek author, 20, 29, 35, 74, 93, 95, 277-279, 308, 20n, 35n, 74n, 269n; Father of Lies, and vindicated, 278
hēsi, Gr. 'throws', 90
hesiēs, Gr. 'praised deed', 91
 Hesiod, Greek author, 87, 90, 336n
hetairos, Gr. 'comrade', 91
 Heyne, C.G., scholars, 189, 210-211
 Hiberia, see Iberia
 Hierapytna, location in Crete, 121
 hieroglyphic, type of script in Egypt and the Eastern Mediterranean, 101, 103-104, 108, 110, 113-116, 121, 127, 134, 137-141, 143-146, 152, 155, 283, 295, 307, 146n, 304n-306n; Gardiner classification of Egyptian – , 146, 135n, 146n; signs or symbols, 144; cf. Egypt, Crete, Luwian, writing, sign, script
 High Navarrese, branch of Basque, 331n
 high priest, see priest
 Hinduism, Hindu, philosophy, 33; religion, 33
hippeus, Gr. 'horseman', 83
Hippia, see Athena
 historical linguistics, 13, 17, 20, 52-53, 79, 85, 150, 167, 201, 16n, 79n; cf. linguistics
 historical source criticism, see source criticism
 historiography, see history
 Historische Kring, Groningen, The Netherlands, 173n
 history of ideas, 13, 28, 52, 63, 16n; Bernal trained in, 62
 history of science, 14, 16, 20, 27-28, 34, 40, 67, 162, 38n, 49n
 history, cf. cultural history
 history, historiography, 16, 38, 40, 43, 46, 60, 62, 66-67, 71-72, 75, 94, 174, 178-179, 191, 195, 202-204, 206-207, 209-211, 215-218, 245, 249, 12n, 16n, 49n, 92n, 148n, 176n-177n, 211n; ancient, 13-15, 22, 39-40, 43, 45, 49, 51-52, 55, 64, 66, 77, 150, 161-162, 181, 207, 210, 213, 218, 23n, 195n; 'external' (Müller), 199; internal (Müller), 199; of art, 174, 191; past as creation, 51; past as reality, 51
 Hittite, language and ethnic group, 305n
 Hoch, J., Egyptologist, 83
 Hoffman, Michael Allen, archaeologist, 334
 holism, 50
 Holocaust, 101; cf. 'final solution', Judaism, nazism
 Holocene, geological period from 10 ka BP on, 79, 322n
 Homer, Greek author, 87-88, 91-92, 95-96, 122, 135, 187, 205-206, 330, 187n; cf. *Prolegomena*, Wolf, *Iliad*, *Ilias*, *Odyssey*, *Odyssea*
 Homo sapiens sapiens, 78
 Hong Kong City University, 315
 horn, 109-110, 113, 118, 135, 24n, 135n; cf. cattle, snake, viper, antler
 Horus, *Hr*, Egyptian god, 91, 96, 119, 93n, 158n, 303n-304n
hosios, Gr. 'pious', 91
 House of Glitter, 160, 54n; cf. faience
 House of the Tiles, archaeological location in Greece, 289-290
 Howe, Stephen, historian and devastating critic of Afrocentrism; largely refuted, 253-282, 253n-282n
hpr, dung beetle and symbol of eternity and transformation, 307n
Hr, see Horus
 Hromník, C.A., archaeologist, 333n
Ht-bit, 'House of the Bee', temple of Neith in Lower Egypt, 303n
Ht Nt (Eg.), House of Neith; *Ht Nt-Athena* etymology, 13, 35, 53-55, 91-98, 149-171, 16n, 54n, 93n, 193n; cf. Neith, *Athena*, etymology
 Hu, town in Middle Egypt, 157, 157n
 Hughes, T.S., traveller, 191n
 Huizinga, J., historian, 209, 214
 human rights, 30
 humanities, 11, 54-55, 58, 67, 153, 161, 11n, 131n, 219n
 humankind < mankind
 humankind, see communality of
 hunting, 225n; cf. weapon
 Hur, town in Middle Egypt, 157, 157n
 hybrid creature, 109, 117, 146
 Hyksos, Asiatic invading rulers in Egypt, 36, 45, 47, 76, 57n, 138n, 277n
 Hyperborean(s), Greek ethnic designation of northern non-Greeks, 327, 192n; cf. Abaris
I Ching, see *yì jīng*
 Iberia, Iberian, (a) Iberian peninsula, modern Spain and Portugal; (b) region in West Asia, 324n
 Ibn Rushd, philosopher, 35
 Ibn Sina, physician and scholar, 35
 Ibonese, Coptic demon, 228
 iconography, 35, 54, 94, 109, 120, 139, 143, 145, 169, 224, 238, 109n, 135n, 147n, 225n, 228n; theme of the pharaoh slaying his enemies with a mace, 228n; cf. triangle, convolution, circle, row, striped, spotted, animal style, colour, inter-pictoriality, rectangle, symbol
 identity, 14, 16, 22-23, 25-26, 33, 36-38, 41, 47, 53, 64, 72, 96, 101, 188, 240, 243-245, 12n, 42n, 48n; arbitrary nature of, 37; charter, 36; discourse, 220-221, 250-251, 17n; discourse, as abstract, 221; essentialism, in identity discourse, 37; formation, 25, 37, 243-244; identity discourse, as aggregate, 221; multiple, 37; politics, 50, 131; primordialist identity discourse, 37-38, 56, 17n; search of, 47; self-definition, 29, 37; cf. myth, multicultural
 ideogram, 104, 124
 ideology, 26, 28-30, 36-38, 40, 43-44, 46, 50, 57, 63-64, 82, 89, 162, 176, 178, 202, 207, 217-218, 220-221, 244, 11n, 162n, 177n; and cultural history, 28-38
 Idomeneus, 128
 Ifá, West African divination system, 314, 269n, 315n
 Ifriqa, ancient place name in West Asia, 324n; cf. Africa
 Ijo, Nigerian language of the Niger-Congo macro-phylum, 331
Ilias ('Iliad'), Greek epic, 122, 205n, 333n
 Iliffe, John, historian, 275n
 Illich-Svitych, V., linguist, 166
'ilm al-raml (Arab.), 'science of the sand', 225, 228; cf. geomancy, divination
 imperialism, anti-, 40
 Inanna, Sumerian goddess, 335

354 *Black Athena Comes of Age*

- indebtedness, intercontinental, 22
 India Institute, Amsterdam, The Netherlands
 India, 29, 34, 74, 82, 126, 187, 189, 193, 196, 226, 229-230, 241, 190n, 229n; Southern, 82; *cf.* Dravidian, Indus
 Indian Ocean, 226, 229, 269n; coast, African, 241
 Indo-European, linguistic phylum, 38, 53, 58, 72-73, 81-85, 87-91, 95-96, 102, 106-107, 112, 115, 134, 166-168, 171, 189-190, 193, 201, 304, 326-327, 329, 337, 16n-17n, 42n, 147n, 168n, 304n-306n; Proto-, 293n, 304n; *cf.* Eurasiatic, Greek, Proto-Indo-European
 Indonesia, Indonesia, 238, 269n; *cf.* South East Asia, Oppenheimer, Sunda
 Indophilia, 189, 196
 Indus civilisation, 19, 28, 235
 inflexion, 98, 201
 ingots, 125
 initiation, adolescent, 87
 innovation in science, 40, 47, 190; due to new material, 178, 184, 190, 205, 207; due to new methods, 161, 186; due to the rise of new concepts, 161; *cf.* Müller, paradigm shift, change insect, 146n
 Institute for Pre- and Protohistorical Archaeology (IPP), Amsterdam University, The Netherlands
 Institute for the Study of Religion and Society, Amsterdam University, 219n
 integrity, 14, 16, 41, 103
 intellectual history, 19, 40, 45, 49, 217; global, 27; of Europe, 20, 45; *cf.* history of ideas, history of science
 intellectual, intellectuals, 19-22, 27-30, 34, 40-45, 49, 64, 76, 150, 165, 180, 212, 217, 229, 244-245, 249, 251, 12n; giant, 40, 161; producer, 40-41, 61; prominence, 42; African, 22; and politics, 216; British, 42, 55; collectivity of scholars, 59, 61; community of scholars, 129; corporate action, 44; institutional rivalry, 39; Jewish, 35, 195; Levantine, 34; liberal, 71-72; pressures towards conformity, 40; professionalisation, 44, 246; public debate, 25, 44; reward structure, 39; state patronage, 39; universal scholarship, 34, 40; *cf.* academic
 interactions, intercontinental, see intercontinental; *cf.* isolationism, diffusion
 intercontinental interactions, 12, 17-18, 22, 27-29, 31, 34, 40, 43, 45, 47, 50, 63, 131, 136-141, 143, 221, 239-240, 242, 244-245; as reflected in myth, see myth
 intercultural, 14, 30, 33, 45, 49, 59, 62-63, 243, 250, 54n; dependence, 36; indebtedness, 22; philosophy, 30, 33
 International Association for Comparative Mythology, 298
 Internet, 325
 interpictureality, 109, 139; *cf.* iconography
interpretatio graeca, 35, 154, 154n
 intuition, 40, 55; *cf.* epistemology
 invasions, 45; from the North, 176; *cf.* migration, Aryan
 involution, 14, 239-240, 242-243; *cf.* culture, Africa Io, 193n
 locaste, 163
 Ionia, 33, 198-199; art, 199; 'corrupt' Ionians, 184
 Ionic, language, 92, 155
 Iran, 19, 28; North -, 309; Achaemenid culture, 29; *cf.* Persian
 Ireland, Irish, 40, 81, 258n
 Iron Age, 135; East African, 235
 Iron Curtain, 163; *cf.* Cold War
 irrigation, 45, 225-226, 236-237, 224n; ditch, 225, 224n; *cf.* water
 Isis, 160, 135n, 193n, 238n
 Islam, Islamic, 19, 35, 69, 151, 229, 237-238, 245, 264, 328, 8n, 226n-227n; Africans attracted to, 237n; conversion, 241; magical arts as vehicle for African spread of, 237; Muslim scribes, 241; role of, in the spread of *mankala*, 232; world of, 226n; writing, 241; culture, 51, 238; - sources on Noah, 328
 Isma'ili, Isma'iliyya, movement in medieval Islam, 229
 isolationism, 75, 179, 215
 Israel, country, 144; Ancient, culture, 199n; *cf.* Old Covenant, Bible, Judaism
 Italy, Italian, 191, 194, 190n-191n, 194n
 Ithaca, N.Y., USA, 19
 ivory, 104, 222; *cf.* seal
 Iza-, Minoan scribe, 114n
 jackal, 87, 236
 Jainko, see Basojaun
 Jäkel, fellow-student of K.O. Müller, 194-195
 Jany, fellow-student of K.O. Müller, 194
 Japan, Japanese, 73, 83, 300n, 336n; *cf.* China
 Jasanoff, J.H., linguist, 75, 84-86, 88, 91-94, 96, 16n, 86n
 Jaungoiko, see Basojaun
 jazz music, 243
 Jenkyns, R., historian, 51
 Jernstedt, P.V., Egyptologist, 149-150, 165-167, 149n-150n
 Jerome, St., early Christian author, 93
 Jew, Jewish, ethnico-religious category; and Black, in the U.S.A., 257n-258n; Bernal as -, 257n-258n; Sephardic -, 258n; *cf.* Judaism, Amselle, Berlinerblau
 jewels, 95, 97; *cf.* faience
 Jewish, Jews, see Judaism
 Jinko, see Basojaun
 Johns Hopkins University Press, 173n
 Jolaos, Jolos, Julius, Mediterranean primal god, 329; *cf.* Basojaun
 Jordan, country, 235
 Joseph, apical ancestor of tribal cluster among Israelites, 308
Journal of African Civilizations, 281
Journal of Mediterranean Archaeology, 68
Journal of the History of Ideas, 16n
 Judaism, 19, 35, 40, 67, 69, 101, 182-184, 187, 194-195, 199, 211, 229, 325, 8n, 182n, 195n, 206n; *cf.* Israel, Jew
 Judea, Palestinian region, 308
 jug, 127, 188n; two-handled, 125
 Julius, Sardinian deity, 329; *cf.* Jolaos, *Junggrammatiker*, see Neo-Grammarians
 ka, k3, Old Egyptian, '(protective) spirit, spirit familiar, personality', 170, 304n
 Kabeiroi, Aegean divine figures, 193
 Kadmos, mythical character, 185, 193, 193n

- Kadmos*, scholarly journal, 283n
 Kahlo, F., semiotist, 109n
 Kaiser, M., linguist, 316n
Kalevala, Finnish epical cycle 321n
katatijojo, Gr. Linear B, possibly 'Egyptian', 170n
kamēlos, Gr., 'camel', 87
 Kammerzell, F., linguist / Egyptologist, 304
 Kant, I., philosopher, 215, 49n
 Kaphagawani, D.N., African philosopher, 265
 Kaphtor, name for Crete, 144
 Kaplony, P., Egyptologist, 303n-304n
 Karahöyük, location near Konya, Anatolia, 291
 Karnak Publishers, 281
 Karnak, Egyptian temple site, 278n
 Karst, Joseph, Armenologist, pioneer long-range linguist, and student of ancient European ethnicity, 307-309, 329-330, 328n
 Kartvelian, linguistic phylum, 331n; cf. Eurasiatic
 Kartvelian-Iberian, West Asian linguistic cluster, 308
 Kasarma, location in the isle of Crete, 288-290
 Kaufman, T., linguist, 81
 Kazakhstan, Central African republic, site of invention of spoke-wheel chariot c. 200 BCE, 323
 Keftē, alleged Egyptian designation of Cilicia, 308
 Keftiu, name for Crete, 144
 Keita, S.O.Y., physical anthropologist, 271, 80n
 Kelley, D.R., historian of ideas, 173n
 Kenna, Victor E.G., archaeologist, 119, 295, 119n
 Kephta, see Keftē
 Kerala, region in India, 126
 Kerma, Nubian archaeological site in Northern Sudan, 80n
khatt see *ḫatt*
 Kharax, 94
khērā, see *ḫērā*
 Khoikhoi, linguistic phylum, 330; cf. Khoisan
 Khoisan, linguistic macrophylum, from contraction of 'Khoi' and 'San', 315-316, 318, 330, 316n, 326n; cf. Central Khoisan, East Central Khoisan, South Khoisan, North Khoisan, West Central Khoisan, Taa
 Kimmerle, H., philosopher, 30
 kingship, king, 80, 89-91, 95-96, 100, 117, 119, 122-125, 127-129, 135, 138-139, 143, 153-154, 191, 238, 240, 279, 291, 300, 308, 80n, 93n, 114n, 118n, 123n, 135n, 146n, 227n-228n, 238n, 248n, 303n, 305n, 307n; female, 57, 298n; Hellenistic, 151; Luwian, 128; of Hanover, 198; Semitic kingdom, 104; – of Lower Egypt, 305n; cf. Old Kingdom, Middle Kingdom, New Kingdom, Egypt
 kinship, 91, 196, 228, 240
 Kirk, G.S., philosopher, 32n
Kitab al-Aghani, 232; cf. Abu'l Faradj
Kitab al-faṣl fī ʿuṣul al-raml, 229; cf. al-Zanati
 Klein, fellow-student of K.O. Müller, 194
 Klossmann, fellow-student of K.O. Müller, 194
kmt (Egypt), 228, 170n
 Knights Templar, 169
 Knobloch, J., linguist, 165
 Knorosov, Y.V., Egyptologist and Mayanist, 165 f.
 Knossos, Minoan palatial location, 100, 102-103, 109, 121, 128, 283-284, 286-290
 knowledge, as practical truth, 61; empirical, 36, 220; liberating and validating powers of academic, 61; mythical dimension of, 60; pre-scientific statement, 58; production, 38-39, 63; empiricism, 55; critique of objective, 51; cf. epistemology, science
Kojiki, Japanese classic text, 300n
 Konde, ethnic group in East Africa, 238
 Kongo-Saharan, proposed linguistic super-macro-phylum (Gregersen) combining the macrophyla of Nilo-Saharan and Niger-Congo, 65
 Konya, town in Anatolia, 291
 Korea, 73
Kornioi, Gr. 'men of Kornos', 124
 Kornos, Pisidian personal name, 124
 Koselleck, R., historian, 204n
 Koumassa, location in the isle of Crete, 284-285, 288-289
 Kovalam, location in South India, 126
 Krassi, location in the isle of Crete, 284-285, 288, 290
 Kroeber, A., anthropologist, 241
 Krummer, fellow-student of K.O. Müller, 194
kudos, Gr. 'renown / divine glory', 86-87
 Kuhn, T.S., historian of ideas, 38, 49, 67
 Kumarbi, Hittite epic, 305n
kun (Chin.), 'earth', 227n; cf. *Yi jīng*
 Kush, Nubian civilisation, 249, 248n
 Kydonia, location in Crete, 121

L'Arbre cosmique, 236; cf. Pâques
L'Océan des Anciens et les peuples préhistoriques, 308
 La Parisienne, nickname for a specific Minoan fresco, 100; cf. Crete, Minoan culture
 La Tène, type site of Iron-Age Celtic culture, 244-245
 labiovelars, breakdown of, see Greek language
 Labour Party, Dutch, 162n; British, 72
 Laconia, Laconian, see Sparta
 Lacus Tritonis, alleged birth place of the Greek goddess Athena, proposedly with Central Asian counterpart or prototype, 336, 97n, 324n, 337n; cf. Athena, Šoṭṭ al-Jerīd, Turan, Karst
 Lagos, capital of Nigeria, 274
 Laius, mythical character, father of Oedipus; analogy drawn with J.D. Bernal, 163
 Lake Chad, 274
 Lake Malawi region, 233
 Lam, Aboubacry Moussa, Africanist, 273n
 land, see earth, district
 Landau, O., 99
 language, change, 84, 150; contact, 65, 81-87; contact between language families, 72; contact between unrelated languages, 168; creolisation, 81; families, 53, 72, 77-79, 85, 166, 17n; genetic linguistics, 81; genetic relationships between languages, 72-73, 152, 168; groups, 73, 134, 17n; language specificity, 84, 133; lexicon, 20, 45, 87, 135, 143-144; shift, 81-82; super-family, language, 77; cf. sound law, etymology, linguistics, syntax, vowel, consonant
 Lapurdian, branch of Basque, 331n
 Laroche, E., 110n
 Late Antiquity, 34, 50, 94, 175

356 *Black Athena Comes of Age*

- Latin, 82, 90, 107-108, 151, 205, 241, 168n, 191n, 323n
- Laurasia, Laurasian, Wegener's term for the Northern primal land mass, over 100 million BC; Witzel's term for Northern, 'developed' mythologies, 321n
- law, and order, 27, 160; international law, 30; *cf.* widow, witness
- law, scientific, 157-158, 160, 54n
- law, sound, see sound law
- Leakey, L., 232-233, 235
- leaves, 134; *cf.* tree, writing
- Lefkowitz, Mary, classicist, 33, 46-47, 69, 71-72, 84, 254, 257, 254n, 263n, 313n
- leg, see standing
- Leibniz, G.W., philosopher, 34n
- Leiden, city in the Netherlands, 6, 11, 131, 154, 160, 168-169, 209, 219, 253, 297, 315, 11n, 16n, 42n, 65n; Leiden conference '*Black Athena: Africa's contribution to global systems of knowledge*', 67; University, 13, 149-150, 219n
- Lemnos, Aegean island, 333
- Leningrad, city in Russia, 165
- Leontopolis, see Natho
- leopard, leopard-skin symbolism, 271, 299, 306, 304n; *cf.* spotted
- Lerna, location in Greece, 289-290, 289n
- Lessing, G.E., author, 49n
- Letronne, J., archaeologist, 175n
- Lettre à M. Dacier*, 173; *cf.* Champollion
- Levant, Levantine, Eastern Mediterranean coastal region, 17, 34, 45, 50, 58, 76-77, 99, 132, 136, 143-145, 148, 168, 187, 247, 303, 307, 57n, 138n, 148n; Palaeo-Levantine, 306; *cf.* Phoenicia, Palestine, Canaan, Syria, Anatolia
- Levi, Doro, archaeologist, 284, 289n
- Levin, S., linguist, 83
- Lévi-Strauss, C., anthropologist, 161
- lexicon, see language
- liberalism, 66, 71-72, 197, 202, 250
- Libya, Libyan, 53, 95, 97, 136, 171, 303-304, 309, 335, 337, 324n, 337n
- Liddell, H.G., lexicographer, 86
- life, life force, 88; earth, source of, 228; *cf.* sap
- lily, *cf.* *souson*, Susan, Susannah
- Lindblom, K.G., anthropologist, 313
- Lindos, location in the Aegean isle of Rhodos, 306
- Linear A, Cretan script and corpus, 99, 104-107, 112, 115-116, 121, 128, 292, 112n, 118n; *cf.* Crete, writing, script
- Linear B, 91-92, 100-108, 112, 115-116, 120-121, 123, 126, 128-129, 134, 155, 170, 112n, 157n, 170n; *cf.* Crete, writing, script, Pylos
- linear script from Byblos, 116n; *cf.* Crete, Byblos
- linguistic, linguistics, 13-14, 16-17, 20-21, 25, 38, 49, 52-53, 65, 72, 74, 80-81, 83-85, 93, 100-102, 106-107, 150-151, 153, 161-163, 167-168, 189, 200-201, 222-223, 245, 248, 16n-17n, 24n, 54n, 83n, 138n; boundary, 133; soviet, 16, 149, 165-167; comparative linguistics, 21, 153; *cf.* sound law, historical linguistics, syntax, sociolinguistics, vowel, consonant, phonology, etymology, historical linguistics, lexicon, semantics
- Linnaeus, C., 183
- lion, 87, 94, 139, 138n; lion goddess, 94; *cf.* Bast, Bastet, cat, feline
- literacy, 102, 131, 241, 242n; illiteracy, 242, 242n; mass, 241
- literature, belles lettres, 67, 191; literary technique, 32n; literary writer, 220; travel account, 191n; *cf.* poet, epic, myth, Egyptian, Greek
- Lithuania, 85
- Liverani, M., 144-145, 23n, 148n
- Lohios*, epithet of Greek god Apollo, *q.v.*
- loan, 65, 72, 83, 86-89, 91, 98, 165, 170; *cf.* etymology
- localisation, 17, 31, 35-36, 227n136-137, 139, 141, 145, 148, 222-223, 236, 239, 247
- logic, 54, 61, 93, 114, 32n-33n; Aristotelian, 34; syllogistic, 32, 33n; binary, 33n
- Loprieno, A., 83
- Louvain, 11n, 219n
- Low Navarrese, branch of Basque, 331n
- Lugal*, Mesopotamian royal title, 294
- lunation, 50n
- Luwian, Anatolian language, 101-108, 110-116, 121, 123-124, 127-128, 136, 146, 291, 296; Hieroglyphic, 101, 103-104, 107-108, 110, 112-115, 127, 134, 140-141, 110n; kingdom, 104; *cf.* hieroglyphic
- luxuries, 87, 100
- Lycia, Lycian, region in Anatolia, 112, 123
- Lycophron, Hellenistic author, 320n
- Lyell, C., geologist, 84
- Lysenko, T.D., geneticist, 166
- Ma'at, Egyptian goddess, 278n
- mace, 228n; *cf.* stick, club
- Macedonia, Aegean region, 308
- Madagascar, 225, 226n, 269n
- Mafeje, A., anthropologist, 27
- Maghriti, see Pseudo-Maghriti
- magic, 28, 31, 86-87, 228, 237-23811n, 49n, 131n, 219n, 229n, 237n; Islamic, Arabian, 229n, 237n; Coptic love, 228; history of, 28; *cf.* Africa, Islam, Renaissance, geomancy, divination, Egypt, astrology
- maiden, 96, 159-160, 54n; *cf.* virginity, Athena
- Maimonides, M., 35
- Maionia, region in Western Anatolia, 308n
- Malawi, 40-41, 233, 42n
- male, see men
- Mali, 236
- Mall, R.A., philosopher, 30
- Mallia, location in the isle of Crete, 99-100, 111-117, 123-125, 127; ancient toponyms of, 99-129, 284-290, 306, 289n
- Malta, Central Mediterranean island, 305n
- mammal, 139, 146n
- Manasse, apical ancestor of an Israelite tribe, 308
- Manchester School, diffusionist, 26; Gluckman's, 26; *cf.* anthropology
- mankala, mankala boards, 219, 224-225, 231-239, 241, 219n, 223n-224n, 232n; African origin?, 232-233; convergence with geomantic divination, 238; defined, 222; in Africa and elsewhere, 222-239; four-row, 238, 234n; four-row, outside Africa, 234n; mankala-like rock art, 234; *cf.* board-games, geomancy, agriculture
- mankind, see humankind
- Mann, Michael, Egyptologist, 278n
- Mannheim, K., sociologist, 38

- Manning, S.W., archaeologist, 50-51, 60
 Marathon, location in Greece, 29
 Marchand, S., historian, 216-217, 173n, 198n, 216n-217n
 Marduk, Babylonian god, 320n
 Mareas, Mareis, Mareus, Marewo, Maris, variants of a Linear B personal name, 123
 Marinatos, S., archaeologist, 31n
 Marino, L., historian, 211
 Marr, Nikolai Y., 167, 308
 marshland, see earth
martur, *márturos*, *mártus*, Gr, 'witness', 167, 150n, 168n
 Marx, K., philosopher / journalist, 38
Marxism and problems of linguistics, 167; cf. Stalin
 Marxism, 30, 40, 59, 61, 76, 166-167, 255, 42n, 59n; and linguistics, 167; models of scholarly praxis, 57; models of socio-political organisation, 57; neo-, 59n; cf. communism
 Mary, the Virgin, Christian saint, 336n
 masculinisation, of the world-view and of the pantheon in the Bronze Age, 335, 335n
 Masons, initiatory voluntary association, 189, 196, 196n
 Massai, ethnic group in East Africa, 331
 Masson, E., linguist, 87, 296
 material culture, 80, 87, 191, 25n; cf. artefact, architecture
 material object, cf. artefact
 mathematics, 31; binary, 230, 34n; cf. geomancy, *mankala*, statistics
 matriarchy, 56-57, 56n; cf. Amazons
 Maya, culture and language, 165-166; cult of time, 166
 Mbembe, A., philosopher, 27
 meaning, systems of localised, 133; cf. semantics
 media, 25, 35, 128, 144, 178, 240, 138n; electronic, 224, 244, 246
 Media, region in West Asia, 309, 337n
 Mediterranean, 5, 7-8, 52, 68, 72-73, 81-82, 126, 161, 192, 215, 238, 298, 300-301, 303, 311, 315-316, 323-324, 326-327, 329, 331, 117n, 138n, 264n, 269n, 305n-306n, 326n-327n, 336n; North East -, 306n; Western -, 324; Eastern -, 12, 14-15, 18-19, 28, 39, 43, 45, 55, 59, 63-64, 70, 99-102, 105-106, 129, 131-132, 134, 141, 207, 264, 327, 136n, 138n, 223n; Southern, 327; Northern, 36, 147, 147n; Bronze Age, 316, 326, 305n, 326n
 Medzur, alleged Egyptian designation of Mesopotamia, 308
 Meeussen, A.E., linguist, 329
 megaliths, 224
 Megiddo, archaeological site in Syro-Palestine, 100
Meilios, epithet of the Greek god Zeus, *q.v.*
 Meilink, H., Africanist, 242n
 Meiners, C., scholar, 181-182, 210-211, 213n
 Meinhof, Carl, linguist, 272n
 Melanesia, 40
Melissai, Aegean 'bee' priesthood, 305n; cf. bee
 Melisseus, Greek mythical character, 305n; cf. bee
 Memphis, Egyptian city, 110, 157, 170, 158n
 men, male, 37, 68-69, 113, 54n, 119n; chauvinist, 50; posthumous virility, of Osiris, 171, 54n; cf. semen, women, gender, sexuality, virility, colour, masculinisation
 Mendel, G.J., biologist, 166
 Menoikeus, mythical character, maternal grandfather of Oedipus; analogy drawn with Alan Gardiner, 163
 Menuas, Urartean king, 330
 Menuasia, alleged ancient name for Lydian Anatolia, 308n
 Menvis, personal name, 122-124
 Meriggi, Piero, archaeologist, 296
 Meroe, Nubian state, 241, 274, 273n
 Mesara valley, location in Crete, 123, 128
Mesis, Cilician royal title 308
 Mesolithic, 235, 245, 317n, 317n-318n; cf. Palaeolithic, Neolithic
 Mesopotamia, Ancient, 5, 19, 28-29, 101, 103, 131, 145-146, 229, 241, 260, 262, 266, 279, 308, 311, 327-328, 80n, 326n
 metal, cf. tin, bronze, iron, gold
 Metaxas, Minoan archaeological collection, 286-288
 method, methodology, 18, 28, 38, 47-48, 52, 55-59, 61-64, 98, 132, 161, 166, 179, 220, 249, 48n-49n, 147n; comparative, 14, 20-21, 28, 102, 153, 205, 219-220, 54n, 182n; misplaced precision, 72, 92; procedure, 55-56, 58-59, 61-62, 211, 228-229, 236, 20n; processual, 47, 50; rules, 52-53, 86, 98, 153, 207, 222-224; Bernal's historiographic -, as exemplified by his treatment of K.O. Müller, 173-208; cluster analysis, 54n; cf. epistemology, science, Occam's Razor
 Metis, Greek goddess, 336n; cf. Athena, Zeus
 Metropolitan Museum, 284-285, 288, 290
 Meyer, E., historian, 31, 74, 168, 170, 138n, 165n, 205n
 Meyerowitz, E.L.R., anthropologist, 273n
 Miami, city in U.S.A., 79n
 Michaelis, J.D., scholar, 211, 211n
 Middle Kingdom, Egypt, 138
 migration, 58, 223n; from the North, 215; immigration, 38, 43, 80n; migration as contested prime explanatory factor in cultural change, 49; cf. conquest, invasion, Aryan
 Militarev, Alexander, author (with Shnirelman) of the Natufian hypothesis of Afroasiatic *Urheimat*, 317n
 military, 28-30, 250, 138n; army, 123-124; campaign, 36, 45; control, 28, 128; leader, 123-124; night camp, 90; *stratos*, 90; cf. weapon, warfare
 Minerva, 97; cf. Athena
 Minoan, civilisation, 19, 94, 100-104, 106, 117, 121, 139, 144, 245; fresco, 161; literacy, 102; Late Early III, 119; Middle Ia, 119; prince, 117n
 Minoan, archaeologico-cultural complex and period; Middle, 289, 306-307, 304n-305n, 333n
 Minos, mythical Cretan king and eponymical character of Minoan, 100, 121, 127, 330
 Minotauros, mythical character, 121; cf. Muwa
 Minyas, Thracian name, 122-124
 Mirabello, Cretan region, 283-284, 288, 294
Mischwesen, see hybrid creature
 Misraimites, name for Egyptian, 308
 Misur, name for Egypt, 308
 Mitford, W., historian, 216
 Model, Ancient, 38, 58, 99, 127, 129, 176, 180-185, 189-194, 196, 205, 207-208, 211-215, 176n-177n; fall or overthrow of, 176, 180-181, 207

358 *Black Athena Comes of Age*

- Model, Aryan, 58, 81, 87, 99-108, 129, 176, 180, 182-183, 186-188, 211-213, 249, 176n
- model, multicentred, its formulation main historiographical challenge of late 20th century CE scholarship (Liverani), 148n; of autochthonous origin, 188; of intercontinental interaction towards the earliest Cretan script, 131-148; of reality in divination and board-games, 223; Phoenician cities as, for the Greek polis, 76; reduction of reality, 76; *cf.* Marxism, Müller
- Model, Revised Ancient, 38, 58, 127-129, 180-181
- Modernity, Late Modern era, 29, 244; *cf.* post-modernism
- Mogadishu, city in Somalia, 24n
- Moloḥ, Punic / Carthaginian god, 329
- Momigliano, A.D., classicist, 187, 202-203, 189n, 203n, 217n
- Mongolia, 97
- Montagu, A., physical anthropologist, 251
- Montelius, O., archaeologist, 31
- Moreau de Jonnes, A.C., historian, 308
- Morenz, S., Egyptologist, 48n
- Morris, S.P., historian, 46, 74, 144
- Moscow, capital of the Russian Federation, 165, 315
- Möser, J., scholar, 184, 212, 184n
- Mother Goddess, 321; Mother of God, St Mary, 336n; *cf.* Mother of the Waters
- Mother of the (Primal) Waters, reconstructed cosmogonic mythical character ruling the sky, the sea and the underworld, 327, 335, 336n; *cf.* Tīamat, Neith, Athena, Separation, Cosmogony, virgin, hero
- motherhood, 79, 96, 119, 156, 163, 171, 42n, 148n; *cf.* women, Athena
- Motley, J.L., historian, 216
- Mout, Mouth*, Gr. rendering of Eg. *Mwt*, 156
- Mozambique, 238
- Mpororo, pre-colonial state in Uganda, 274
- Muḥammad, Prophet, 229; *cf.* Islam
- Mudimbe, Valentin Y., African philosopher, 27, 25n, 246n, 337n
- Muhly, J.D., classicist, 132, 49n
- Müller, Friedrich, linguist, 309
- Müller, K.O., classicist, 16, 173-179, 181-203, 205-207, 209-210, 212-217, 173n-175n, 177n, 182n, 184n-185n, 188n-190n, 192n-193n, 195n-196n, 198n-200n, 203n, 205n-206n, 215n, 217n; alleged dismissal of Ancient Model, 190-194, 196-197; allegedly anti-Indophilic, 189, 196-197; anti-Semite?, 193-196, 195n; *Die Dorier*, 185-186, 195-196, 202, 215; disagreements between Blok and Bernal on, 212-213; his alleged lack of scholarly innovation, 189-194; his writing, 188-190; in *Black Athena* I, 182-188; on culture, 197-202; on formative role of religion and nature in the creation of culture, 196; on Israel's God, the Father, 199n; racialist on language (Blok), 201; *cf.* Egypt
- multicentredness, of model of intercontinental interaction, 28, 47, 62-63, 132, 148, 148n; *cf.* model
- multicultural, 43, 72, 245; discourse, in USA, 36; identity politics, 131; origin of civilisation, 47
- multidirectional, see multicentredness
- Murray, H.J.R., 232, 232n
- music, 90, 240, 243
- Musur(i), alleged name for Egypt and Egyptians, 308
- Mut, see Mwt
- Muwa, personal name, 121; Muwa Buwa, legendary Luwian king, 127
- Muwasawa, toponym, 121
- Mwt, Egyptian goddess, 156, 275
- Mycenae, Mycenaean, Late Bronze Age Greek state and archaeological location, gave its name to an archaeological / historical period, 19, 45, 87, 92, 94, 99, 103, 106, 123-124, 305n; *cf.* shaft graves
- Myerowitz Levine, Molly, classicist, 8, 176n
- Myres, J.L., historian / anthropologist, 31
- Mysor, Mysur, alleged name for Egypt, 308
- myth, mythology, 19-20, 26, 28, 31, 38, 43, 45, 47, 56-64, 72, 74, 96-97, 100, 102, 127, 134, 138-139, 153-154, 160, 179, 185, 188, 190n, 192-193, 196-197, 199-200, 202, 221, 243-245, 247, 250-251, 253, 257, 298, 21n, 48n, 56n-57n, 150n, 190n, 192n, 199n, 228n; analysis, 147n; Graeco-Roman – 300n; North American, 300n; – analysis requires close reading, 147n; – as chart of regional interactions, 147n-148n; as evidence, 57n; as ultimate product of scholarship, 57; Bernal's steering away from, and back to, 56-60; contradictions and non-sequiturs in, as clues for analysis, 147n; cross-cultural parallels in, as coincidental manifestations of the human psyche, 188; Egyptian, 138; folk motif, 74; Greek, 31, 154, 185, 21n; main purpose of scholarship production of state-supportive myth?, 60; of origin, 38, 250; on Orion stars, 197; racialist, 19; scholarly, posing as truth, 57n; scholarship as a mere regurgitation of?, 60; *cf.* numerous names of mythological figures as listed separately, and further: science, truth, Eurocentrism, Greece, mythology, race, racialism, International Association for Comparative Mythology
- Nabunun, funerary temple of the high priest of Amun in Egypt, 157; *cf.* Nebwenenef
- naïō*, Gr. 'I dwell', 88
- names, 99; place –, 169; proper –, 165; *cf.* toponyms
- nāōs*, Gr. 'temple', 88
- Napoleon Bonaparte, soldier and emperor, 205
- Naqada, I, II, Egyptian predynastic type site, 80n
- Narmer palette, famous ceremonial cosmetic palette of early dynastic Egyptian king Narmer, 228n
- Natho, Egyptian town, 157, 157n
- nation, 37, 44, 204-205, 214, 244
- Natufian, Mesolithic culture in Syro-Palestine, proposed *Urheimat* of Afroasiatic, 317n; *cf.* Militarev, Shnirelman, Afroasiatic
- natural science, 54, 67, 153, 161-163, 211
- Navarrese, High –, Low –, branches of Basque, 331n
- navigation, 26, 31, 126, 138, 140; cordage, 89; nautical technology, 135-136, 136n; oar, 125-126, 126n; overseer of ships, 111, 127; poop deck, 89; rope, 89; routes, 136n; rudder, 109, 125-126, 126n; ship, 89, 108-109, 111, 119, 122-123, 125-127, 136, 161, 114n; shipmaster, 108, 111, 119, 125-127, 114n; shipwright, 127; sternpost, 109, 125-126; *cf.* trade, Bronze Age shipwrecks, Phaiakians

- Nazism, 38, 181, 195, 202-204, 211, 213n; *cf.* Holocaust, Theresienstadt, *Endlösung*
- Ndigi, Oum, Egyptologist, 272, 272n
- Near East, 98, 100, 104, 128, 187, 190, 192, 208-209, 218, 250, 190n-191n, 224n; Near Eastern studies, 19, 49, 65, 149, 165, 209, 40n, 190n-191n, 224n; *cf.* Ancient Near East
- Nebthō, see Nephthys
- Nebwenenef, 157n; *cf.* Nabunun
- Necho II, Egyptian king, 269n
- Needham, J., 34, 40, 34n, 227n
- Nefertiti, 69
- négritude*, 22; *cf.* Afrocentrism, Césaire, Senghor
- Neith, Egyptian goddess, 13, 53-54, 91-95, 97, 155-157, 159, 169-171, 302-304, 327, 303n-304n, 336n; and Athena, their relationship central theme in *Black Athena* debate, 7, 35, 53, 55, 91-98, 149-163, 171, 16n, 54n, 93n, 193n; daughter of Re', 96; mother of Re', 96; veiled, 97n; alternative theory to Bernal's, 334-337; *cf.* *Ht Nt-Athena* etymology, bee, Nestis, Athena
- Neo-Conservative, 72
- Neo-Grammarians, 84-85, 152, 168, 170
- Neolithic, 7, 14, 34, 136, 223-224, 235, 242-243, 302, 311-314, 321, 323, 327-328, 334-335, 338, 224n-225n, 305n; Pre-Pottery – , in Anatolia, 306; West Asian – , 312; Mediterranean – , 312; Saharan, 312; ritual, 224n; agricultural revolution, 22, 235
- Neo-Platonism, 34
- neōs*, Gr. 'temple', 88
- Nephthys, Egyptian goddess, 156, 158, 135n, 158n
- Nestis, Empedocles' 'water', proposed to be identical to Neith, 335
- Nestor, legendary Greek king, 128
- net, 62, 87, 225n
- Netherlands Institute for Advanced Study in the Humanities and Social Sciences (NIAS), 11, 262, 11n, 131n, 219n, 262n
- Netherlands Research Foundation (NWO, formerly ZWO), 99n
- Netherlands, Dutch, 5, 11, 13, 15, 21, 81, 121, 11n, 23n, 41n, 99n, 131n, 162n, 219n, 265n; Dutch reception of *Black Athena*, 44, 13n, 21n
- New England, 68
- New Kingdom, Egypt, 90-91, 139
- New World, the continents North America and South America, considered as geographical and culture-historical cluster, 267, 335; *cf.* North America, South America, Old World
- New York Review of Books*, 19
- New York Times*, 66, 71
- Newberry, P.E., Egyptologist, 94-95
- Newsweek*, 69
- Newton, I., physicist, 211n
- Nicea, town in Asia Minor, 337n
- Niebuhr, B., scholar, 175, 189, 213-215
- Nietzsche, F., philosopher, 48n
- Niger, country, 242n
- Niger-Congo, linguistic macrophylum, 78-80, 299, 314-316, 324, 327-328, 316n, 326n; *cf.* Bantu, Nostratic, Nilo-Saharan, Khoisan
- Nigeria, Nigerian, 22, 225, 271, 274
- Nile, river and valley, 71, 79, 81, 144, 154, 161, 192, 273, 294, 332, 264n, 312n, 333n; Upper, 23, 77; and Mesopotamia, 328
- Nilo-Saharan, linguistic macrophylum, 77-80, 315-316, 80n, 316n, 326n
- Nilotic, ethnic cluster, 273n; *cf.* Nilo-Saharan
- Nilsson, M., historian of ancient religion, 75
- Niuserre, Egyptian king during the Old Kingdom, 303n
- Nkoya, ethnic group in Zambia, 262, 268, 299-301, 310-311, 298n; and Egypt, 300, 300n
- Nkulu, Zulu name for God, 331
- nomós*, Gr. 'district', 225n
- Nonnus, Greek epic poet, 320n
- Non-Western Studies, 261; *cf.* African Studies
- North Africa, see Africa
- North America, see America
- North Atlantic, region, often with hegemonic tendencies, 6, 19-20, 22, 24, 26-28, 35, 146, 220, 222, 245-246, 256, 258, 260-261, 263-264, 266-267, 280, 301, 312, 327, 21n, 265n, 269n; – civilisation, 220; – culture, 21n; – hegemony, 28, 22, 246; – post-hegemonic, 30; – Whites, 26
- North Caucasian, linguistic phylum, 327, 316n; *cf.* Sino-Caucasian
- North East Africa, see Africa
- North Khoisan, linguistic phylum, 330; *cf.* Khoisan
- North Sea, 320n
- Nostratic, linguistic macrophylum, 166, 316, 318, 327, 330; Nilo-Saharan and Niger-Congo as Super-, 316n; *cf.* Eurasiatic
- Not out of Africa*, 71-72, 177n; *cf.* Lefkowitz
- nsw*, Old Egyptian, 'reed / sedge; king of Upper Egypt', 303n
- nswt-bit*, Old Egyptian, 'She of the Reed and the Bee', king of Upper and Lower Egypt', 300n, 303n
- Nü Wa, Chinese primal goddess, 324; *cf.* Fu Xi
- Nubia, Nubian, region, state and ethnic cluster in Northern Sudan, 77-78, 241, 274-275, 301-302, 304, 334, 80n, 191n
- Nussbaum, A., linguist, 75, 84-86, 88, 91-94, 96, 16n, 86n
- Nuwa, Minoan name, 294
- Nyambi, Nzambi, Nyame, etc., deity in West and South Central Africa, 335, 336n
- Nyanja, language, 40, 42n
- Nyoro, ethnic group, 248n; *cf.* Egyptian culture diffused
- Nysa, mythical island in Lacus Tritonis (*q.v.*) where the god Dionysus was raised, 337n
- Nyssa, Roman town in Cappadocia, 337n
- O'Connor, D., archaeologist, 72
- Obenga, Théophile, Afrocentrist author, 311
- objectivity, 52, 69, 246; Africans alleged to be incapable of (Hegel), 246; *cf.* epistemology
- Occam, William, medieval philosopher; Occam's Razor, methodological principle, 306n
- Oceania, continent, 318, 335
- Oceanus, Greek primal god, 330
- Octavian, see Augustus
- Odin, Nordic god, 321n
- ôdis*, *ôdinos*, Gr. 'birth pang', 89
- odunê*, Gr. 'physical pain', 89
- Odyssea* ('Odyssey'), Greek epic, 123n, 135n, 333n
- Oedipus, 162-163, 228, 21n; *cf.* Laius, Menoikeus
- Oesterley, W.O.E., artist, 174
- Oikhalia, location in the Greek Peloponnese, 126

360 *Black Athena Comes of Age*

- Okeanos, see Oceanus
Okot p'Bitek, poet and anthropologist, 27
Old Church Slavonic, language, 87
Old Covenant, Christian theological concept, 187
Old Egyptian, language, 305n
Old Indian, language, 329
Old Kingdom, Egypt, 80, 91, 95, 93n
Old World, the three continents Africa, Asia and Europe considered as geographical and culture-historical cluster, 262, 267, 309, 335, 337, 280n, 300n, 305n, 315n, Western part, 322; cf. Africa, Asia, Europe, New World
Olin Foundation, 71
Oliver, Roland, historian of Africa, 316n
olives, olive oil, 53, 95, 171
Omanes, Cappadocian deity, 330
Omotic, linguistic phylum, 326n; cf. Afroasiatic
onomatopoeic, 90, 117n
Opening-of-the-Mouth, Egyptian rite, 304n
Ophion, Greek serpentine deity, 320n
ophthalmitis, Bernal: 'eye-related epithet of Athena'; Scott-Liddell: 'relating to an image depicting "Athena as goddess of the Moon (Pausanias 3. 18, i)"', 96; cf. Athena, eyes
Oppenheimer, Stephen, geneticist, 322n, 332n
Orchomenos und die Minyer, 185; cf. Müller
Orchomenos, 185, 187-188, 192, 196, 200, 192n
Orient, 104, 128, 187, 128n; cf. Levant, Eastern Mediterranean
Orientalism, 27; cf. Said
Orientalism, 51, 23n
origin, origins, 19, 23, 33, 45, 47, 50, 62, 65, 73, 81, 86, 88-90, 94, 100-104, 122, 140, 152-153, 156, 159, 181, 185, 188, 196, 199-200, 214-215, 221-222, 228-229, 232-233, 236, 239, 250, 24n, 227n; of Greek civilisation, 38; of Greek thought, 35; of alphabet, 133; search of, 35-38; cf. Egypt, European civilisation, Greek civilisation, myth
Orion, constellation, 189n; Greek ideas on, 197; Hebrew ideas on, 197; cf. myth
Oromo, ethnico-linguistic group in Ethiopia, 273n
Osiris, 54n, 147n, 193n; as 'the beautiful young being', 171; chapel, 160
Osnabrück, 184, 212
Osymandyas, 191
Otto, E., Egyptologist, 303n
Ottoman Empire, 29n
Out-of-Africa Exodus, genetic hypothesis regarding the peopling of continents by Anatomically Modern Humans, 80-60 ka BP, 302, 313, 319, 332, 334; cf. Anatomically Modern Humans, Eve, Back-into-Africa hypothesis
outsider, 64, 178, 241, 245; Bernal as, 20, 22, 39-40, 52, 59, 67, 78, 178
owl, 96
owl-eyed, see *glaukopsis*
Oxford, town in U.K., 210
oxyderkis, 'keen-eyed', epithet of Athena, 96; cf. Athena
P'an Ku, Chinese primal being, 321n
Paavola, Matti, photographer, 306
Pacific Ocean, 269n
paganism, 93, 151, 187, 199, 198n
pal[a]eoanthropology, 78; cf. Anatomically Modern Humans
palace, 100, 121
Palaeo-Africans, 316, 332, 264n; cf. Africa
Palaeolithic, 245, 320-321, 224n-225n; Palaeolithic, Upper, 280, 320, 331, 334-335, 320n; Post-, 314
Palaikastro, location in Crete, 139
Palaima, T., epigraphist, 116, 116n
Palestine, Palestinian, 17, 19, 28, 85, 101, 103-104, 118, 133, 136, 144, 266, 308, 327, 104n, 143n; cf. Syro-Palestine, Egypt, Levant
palladion, cult object, 94
Pallas, see Athena
Palter, R., historian, 46, 49, 72, 75, 209-211, 48n, 209n-212n
Pandora's Box, van Binsbergen's term for the cultural package developed by Anatomically Modern Humans inside Africa between 200 and 80 ka BP, and subsequently transmitted to, and transformed and innovated in, other continents, after which the results were fed back into Africa again under the Back-into-Africa and the Pelasgian hypotheses, 302, 264n
Pâques, V., 236
paradigm, 38-39, 49-52, 56, 178, 212, 220; shift, 49, 59, 67, 161; succession, 39; cf. epistemology
Paris, capital of France, 253n
Parker, R., 234n
pars pro toto, 242, 158n
parthenias, *parthenios*, Gr. 'son of a young or junior woman', 95
Parthenon, 95-97, 150, 159-160, 171, 54n; cf. Athena
parthénos, Gr. 'virgin', 53, 54n, 95-96, 159-160, 170-171; cf. Athena
Patriarchs, 199n
Pausanias, 97, 188n
pebble, 222, 226, 228; cf. earth
Pelasgian, 81; Pelasgian hypothesis, 7, 264, 297, 301, 308-309, 312-313, 315, 322-325, 328, 331, 334, 337, 264n, 266n, 278n, 280n, 300n, 305n, 317n, 320n, 322n-323n, 333n
Pelon, O., archaeologist, 100
Peloponnesos, Greek region, 123, 126
Pendlebury, J.D.S., archaeologist, 31n
Perea, region in Syro-Palestine, 308
Pergamon, city in Western Anatolia, 94
Perikles, Greek statesman, 159, 29n
Perrot, Claude Hélène, historian of Africa, 253n
Perry, W., anthropologist, 26
Persian Gulf, 310
Persian wars, 279
Persians, 199, 229, 190n; Persian war, 29; cf. Iran
Petit-Radel, C.-L., scholar, 189
Petrie, W.M. Flinders, Egyptologist, 270, 80n, 248n, 270n, 275n
Peul, see Fulani
Pfaff, J.W., scholar, 175n
Pfeiffer, R., scholar, 186, 215, 186n
Phaiakians, Homeric ethnic group, 123n
Phaistos, location in the isle of Crete, 119, 284-290, 123n, 292n
pharaoh, 228n; Black, 45; cf. Egypt, kingship
Pheidias, Greek sculptor, 97
phenotype, 17, 37, 43, 73, 77-81, 245, 17n; cf. genetics, race
philhellenism, 216-217
Philippines, 238

- Philosophical Faculty, Erasmus University, Rotterdam, 253, 297
- philosophy, 51, 67, 181, 210, 220, 25n, 246n; materialism, 33; *cf.* African, Greek, Hellenistic, Hindu, intercultural philosophy, positivism, Neo-Platonism, philosophy of science, Presocratics, relativism, idealism, positivism, pragmatism, realism, wisdom
- philosophy, of science, 67; *cf.* epistemology
- Phoenicia, Phoenician(s), 19, 26-27, 31, 70, 87, 106-107, 116, 128, 175, 182-183, 187-188, 193, 201, 241, 266, 329, 17n, 147n, 188n, 193n, 269n, 277n, 326n; archaeology, 68; astrology, 197; colonisation of Greece, 188, 207, 214; maritime mercantile states, 76; *cf.* Levant, alphabet, model, polis, Hanno, Semitic
- phoibos*, Gr., Bernal: 'pure of water, bright', 90; *cf.* Apollo
- phoneus*, Gr. 'murderer', 83
- phonology, 81-82, 170
- physics, physicist, 162-163, 54n; *cf.* crystallography, quantum mechanics, Newton
- Picatrix*, see *GHayat al-ḥaḳim*
- Pisidia(n), Anatolian region, 123-124
- place names, see names, toponyms
- plants, *cf.* tree, wood, lily, crop, sap, leaves, domestication, seed, stick
- Plato, philosopher, 29, 92-93, 97, 194, 249, 32n; *cf.* *Timaeus*, *Critias*
- plausibility, 60, 83, 85, 88-90, 94, 131, 136, 141, 143, 154, 156, 168, 171, 193, 215, 247, 88n, 147n, 170n, 176n, 187n; competitive, 52-53, 55, 72, 178-180, 210
- play, and ritual, 224n; *cf.* board-games
- Plutarch, philosopher, 29, 188n
- poet, 90, 201, 187n; *cf.* epic, literature
- Poland, 195
- Poliakov, L., historian, 181
- polis*, 176
- political, politics, 220, 245; activism, 198n; agenda, 47, 63, 71, 216, 162n; culture, 135; idealism, 52; idealism, 55-56; idealism as epistemology, 55; influence, 128; position, 198n; theory, 179-180; view, 178, 197, 207, 216, 250; *cf.* radicalism, conservatism, communism, state
- Politique Africaine*, scholarly journal, 253n
- Pontus, Pontic, see Black Sea
- Portuguese, 241
- Poseidon, Greek god, 124, 324, 335-336, 97n, 324n; *cf.* Athena
- positivism, 51, 84, 212; Neo-positivists, 52
- post-modernism, 58, 76
- pottery, dark paint on buff, 104; matt-painted Tarsus, 104
- Pouqueville, F., 191n
- practical knowledge, 34
- pragmatism, 61
- Pratsch, fellow-student of K.O. Müller, 194
- praxis, 57, 61, 250
- pr-bit*, 'Palace of the King of Lower Egypt', 303n
- pregnancy, 90
- premnon*, Gr. 'stump, base support', 89
- Présence Africaine*, journal and publishing house, 253n
- Preston-Blier, S., Africanist, 24n-25n
- priest, high, 124, 157n
- Primal Waters, 323, 336-337; Mother of the – , *q.v.*
- Princeton, 173n
- prison, 106, 166
- progress, 15, 41, 58, 61, 84, 181, 188, 200-201, 206, 212, 12n; *cf.* racialism; belief in, 176, 183
- Prolegomena ad Homerum*, 205-206, 215; *cf.* Wolf
- Prolegomena zu einer wissenschaftlichen Mythologie*, 185-186, 192, 196-197, 189n, 192n; *cf.* Müller
- Prometheus, 245
- proof, 25, 55, 72, 101, 127, 160, 173, 185, 192, 200-201, 205, 208, 210, 215, 222, 148n, 173n; *cf.* epistemology
- proper name, 17, 45, 53, 165, 168; see names, toponyms
- prophet, 48n
- Protestantism, see Christianity
- Proto-Greek, language, 92
- Proto-Indo-European, language, 86, 92
- prumnos*, Gr. 'shoulder; poop deck', 89
- prw 'nh*, 'Houses of Life', Egyptian knowledge centres at temples, 263n
- Psammetichos, Egyptian king Late Period, 193n
- Pseudo-Maghrity, see *GHayat al-ḥaḳim*
- pseudo-science, 21n, 251; *cf.* alchemy, astrology, divination, magic, crank, Velikovski, von Däniken
- psychoanalysis, 21n, 228; *cf.* Oedipus, Freud
- psychology, 41, 54n
- Ptah, Egyptian god, 91, 170
- Ptolemies, Ptolemy, Egyptian kings of the Late period, 151, 169
- Pulleyblank, E., Sinologist, 227n
- Punt, region, usually identified with East Africa, 119
- purity, 43, 59, 72, 85, 90, 103, 171, 182-183, 250, 198n-199n
- Pylos, 99, 120, 122-123, 126-129
- pyramid, 110, 146
- Pythagoras, Greek philosopher, 29, 327
- qds* (Sem.) 'sacred', 86
- quantum mechanics, 54n
- race, 16, 31, 48, 80, 197, 213, 251, 80n; Bernal on, 204-205; Caucasian, 245, 249, 147n; dynastic, 80, 80n; groups, 37; master, 31; post-racial, 30; purity, 182; racial theory, 181; *cf.* colour, ethnicity, Black, White
- racialism, racism, 14, 19, 37, 39, 43, 45-46, 49-51, 56, 69, 101, 176, 181-183, 185-189, 200-203, 205-207, 212-214, 216-218, 220-221, 240, 243-244, 249, 12n, 25n, 176n, 204n; anti-, 40, 75-76, 246-247, 24n; Müller allegedly anti-Semitist, 194-196; and the idea of progress, 200
- radicalism, 34, 46-47, 50, 56, 72, 161, 210, 245, 247, 224n
- Radt, S., classicist, 173n
- Radwin, E., historian, 242n
- Raffenel, M.C.D., scholar, 191n
- Rain, *Mvula*, demiurge among the Nkoya people of Zambia, 300
- Rameses, name several New Kingdom Egyptian kings, 335n
- Ras (Cape) al-Muraysah, Libya, 136

362 *Black Athena Comes of Age*

- rationality, 60, 84, 202, 24n, 32n, 203n, 217n; Ancient Near East, 32n; Greek, 32n; 'rational Greece vs irrational Egypt', 33; sustained critical thinking, as uniquely Greek?, 32; *cf.* universalism, Greek civilisation (irrational dimensions of)
- Ray, Benjamin, anthropologist, 269
- Ray, John, Egyptologist, 70, 83, 269, 83n
- realism, 55, 61; pseudo-, 50; within relativism, 51
- reality, 50-51, 55-57, 61, 76, 85, 102, 223, 97n, 117n; *cf.* model, epistemology
- Re^c, Egyptian sun-god, 96, 116, 119, 138, 300
- Reconquista*, the combat against Islamic rule on the Iberian peninsula in the Middle Ages, 258n
- rectangle, 224n
- Red Sea, 79, 310; *cf.* Erythraean
- red, 228; red-brown, Egyptian male representation, 94
- Redford, D.B., Egyptologist, 74
- redistribution, 224
- reductio ad absurdum*, 86
- reed, 303n; 'She of the Reed and the Bee', Egyptian royal title, 298, 300
- refutation, 52, 162, 179, 192, 200, 207, 222, 35n
- reification, 37, 88
- Reinach, S., historian, 183, 187
- Reintges, C., Egyptologist, 149n
- Reiter, S., scholar, 195
- relativism, 30, 50-51, 210; relativity of, 51; *cf.* culture
- religion, 20, 27-28, 33, 35, 37, 50, 52, 63, 67, 85, 87-89, 91, 96, 127, 129, 143, 154, 169, 175, 180, 187, 193, 196-197, 199, 202, 206, 241-242, 244-245, 248, 11n, 20n, 54n, 92n, 131n, 197n-200n, 203n, 219n, 237n; African, 27; Canaanite, 88; deities, 20, 106, 128; comparative, 20, 28, 54n; religious agenda, 216; religious Geist of mankind, 197; religious history, 28; religious minority, 151; religious studies, 59n; *cf.* Roman Catholic, Samaritan, Islam, Hindu, Islam, Christianity, Greek religion, Egyptian religion, demon, ritual, myth, paganism, shrine, temple, shamanistic complex, sacrifice, belief, priest, prophet, world religion
- Renaissance, 238, 226n; magic, 238
- Rendsburg, G., 83, 86, 88, 106, 16n, 88n, 116n
- Renfrew, C., 75
- reproduction, 62, 17n, 54n; irregular forms of human, in myth, 147n; *cf.* sexuality
- reptile, 146n
- response, 13, 15-17, 27, 40, 44, 46, 52, 62-63, 65-70, 93, 154, 162, 165, 168, 176, 187, 190, 197, 202, 209, 245, 249, 251, 48n, 176n, 209n; *cf.* M. Bernal
- responsibility, 41-42, 203, 42n, 99n
- Retnu, see Rtnu
- Rhadamanthys, 127, 123n
- Rhodos, Aegean island, 85, 306
- Rice, M., archaeologist, 312n
- Richard, R., linguist, 106, 116n
- Rift Valley, East Africa, 77
- right-wing, see conservative
- ritual, 79, 144, 224, 235-236, 240, 224n, 227n; *cf.* religion, myth, play, Bronze Age
- Robertson Smith, W., theologian / anthropologist, 186
- Rochette, R., classicist, 189
- rock art, 79, 234, 224n-225n, 248n; Upper Palaeolithic, 224n
- roe, roebuck, 112, 121, 112n
- Rogers, G. MacLean, historian, 46, 84, 48n, 250n
- Roman Catholic rite, 151
- Romania, 167
- romanticism, 28, 84, 176, 182-188, 190-192, 196-198, 200-207, 212, 214-215, 203n; idea of language as an index to a people, 201; ideal of cultural authenticity, 198; ideal of racial authenticity, 205; Romantic-conservative, 184; Romantic-Positivism, 184-185; *cf.* classics
- Romany, see English Romany, Gypsies
- Rome, Roman, state and ethnic group, 93, 97, 107, 151, 194, 212, 29n, 242n; Atlantic trade, 269n; Indian Ocean trade, 269n; – coin in Cameroon and in Indian Ocean region, 269n; emperor, 151; period, 151
- Roowa, toponym in Crete, 121-124, 126-127, 129
- Rorty, R., philosopher, 51
- Rothschild, finance dynasty, 194
- Rotterdam, city in the Netherlands, 253, 283, 297, 261n
- row, spatial series, 118n, 126n, 223n-224n
- Rower, social category in Cretan inscriptions, 122-127
- Royalists, 189
- Rtmu*, Egyptian ethnonym for inhabitants Syro-Palestine, 308
- Rukusawa, Cretan place name, 113, 115-116, 119-121, 125, 127, 119n
- Rulu Mizibimi, Luwian king, 127, 114n, 117n, 123n
- runic writing, 108
- Russ, L., ludologist, 232
- Russia, Russian, 77, 91, 149, 166, 167, 150n; *cf.* Soviet
- Rutgers University Press, 66
- Sabbath, 67
- sacrifice, 227, 236
- Sahara, 19, 79, 311, 324, 332, 334, 264n, 269n, 333n; – , Western (region), 264n; Central, 23-24, 235, 243; circum-Saharan communities, 236
- Sahidic, dialect of the Coptic language, 152
- Said, E., historian, 27, 51, 217n
- Saïs, town in Northern Egypt, 13, 20, 94-95, 154, 160, 169, 171, 93n, 193n; *cf.* Neith, Athens
- Salamis, locality in Greece, 29
- Salisbury, English town, 169
- sam*, as Semitic / Greek root, 193
- Samaria, Samaritan, variety of Judaism, and region in Syro-Palestine, 35
- Samothrace, Aegean island, 193
- San Francisco, city in U.S.A., 24n
- San, ethnic cluster in Southern Africa, 331; *cf.* Khoisan
- Sancisi-Weerdenburg, H., classicist, 173n
- sand, 205n; 226-227; *cf.* geomancy, *ḥ aʿtṭ al-raml*, *'ilm al-raml*, *ḍarb al-raml*
- Sanskrit, language, 82, 90, 183, 190, 298, 168n, 190n; *cf.* Witzel
- Santa Fe Institute, 315
- Santorini, see Thera
- sap, 78, 88n
- Sardinia, Central Mediterranean island, 329

- Sarpedon, Greek mythical character, 127
 Satan, Judaeo-Christian mythical character, 93, 228
 savanna, 79, 235
 scarab, 104, 118, 118n
 scepticism, 33, 153, 180, 212, 216-217
 Scheria, Homeric location, 122-124, 126, 123n
 Schlegel, G., Indologist, 189
 Schlichting, R., Egyptologist, 93n
 Schoffeleers, J.M., anthropologist, 57n
 scholars, scholarship, see intellectuals, science, humanities, social sciences
 Schöll, A., scholar, 196n
 Scholz, B., Assyriologist, 203n
 school, localised movement in scholarship, 39, 126;
 venue of education, 41, 194; *cf.* education,
 academic, intellectual
Science and Civilisation in China, 34; *cf.* Needham,
 Wing Ling
 science, 11, 13-14, 16, 20, 27-28, 30, 33-35, 40, 43,
 49, 54-55, 58-59, 61-62, 67, 153, 161-163, 168,
 211, 213, 215, 250, 11n, 21n, 38n, 49n, 54n,
 131n, 177n, 219n; *cf.* natural science, epistemo-
 logic, method
 science, conditions of scientific change, 178-182;
 Greek, 33; Hellenic, 34; Hellenistic, 34; Chinese,
 40; *cf.* discipline, law, pseudo-science, physics,
 social sciences, astronomy, history of science
 Scott, J.W., theologian, 173n
 Scott, R., lexicographer, 86; Scott-Liddell, author-
 itative Greek lexicon
 scribe, 102, 108, 110, 116, 124, 241, 114n
 script, 17, 57, 100-110, 112-117, 121, 127, 131-146,
 148, 150-154, 160, 165-166, 168, 179, 205, 241,
 116n-117n, 134n, 224n, 242n; 'as old as its
 oldest sign' (Ullman, Bernal), 133; 'as old as its
 youngest sign' (van Binsbergen, among others),
 133; *cf.* writing, Egyptian, Cretan, decipherment,
 alphabet, hieroglyphic, cuneiform
Scripta Minoa, 117, 139; *cf.* Evans
 Scriptures, see *Tanakh*
 sea, see North Sea, Black Sea, Mother of the Waters;
 Star of the – , see Mary
 seal, ancient personalising object, 13, 17, 102, 104,
 108-128, 134-135, 138-139, 283-296, 114n,
 117n-118n, 135n, 146n, 225n; *cf.* Crete, writing
 sedge, see reed
 seed, 222; *cf.* semen, *mankala*
 Seligman, C.G., anthropologist, 249, 274
 semantics, 35, 53-54, 72, 86-91, 93, 133, 143, 154,
 156, 160, 168-171, 168n; *cf.* etymology,
 linguistics
 semen, 96, 147n, 336n; black – , Indians alleged by
 Herodotus to have, 74
 Semite(s), Semitic, ethnic group and Semitic-
 speakers, 23, 28, 65, 72-73, 76-77, 98-99, 104,
 115-116, 131-134, 169, 171, 186-187, 193, 201,
 17n, 24n, 106n, 131n, 277n; *cf.* anti-Semitism
 Semitic, linguistic phylum, 82-89, 92, 106-108, 152,
 186-187, 296, 24n, 131n, 277n, 296n, 304n,
 326n; West – , language cluster, 329, 277n;
 Greek etymologies from Semitic and Egyptian,
 87-91; *cf.* Afroasiatic, Hebrew, Phoenician,
 Ugaritic
 Senegal, Senegalese, 22, 79, 241, 265, 264n
 Senegambia, see Senegal
 Senghor, L.S., writer and politician, 22
 Senwosret I, III, Egyptian king, 47; *cf.* Sesostris
 Separation of Heaven and Earth, 302, 314, 321; *cf.*
 Cosmogony
 Separation of Land and Water, 302, 321, 335, 336n;
 cf. Cosmogony, Mother of the Waters
 Sephardic, see Jew
 Sergi, Guiseppa, physical anthropologist, 278-279,
 278n
 Serpent, 138; *cf.* snake, Ophion, Apophis
 Sesostris, Egyptian kings, I, 118n; I or III, 143n; *cf.*
 Senwosret
 session, unit in divination and board-games, 223,
 227
 Seth, Swth, Egyptian god, 160, 171, 93n, 304n
 sexuality, 54n, 147n; irregular forms of, in myth,
 147n; *cf.* reproduction, male, female, semen,
 Athena, cult; Budge on Egyptian / African
 sexuality, 272n
 Seyffart, G., scholar, 175n
 shaft grave, 45
Shahnameh, Iranian classical text, 309
 Shakespeare, William, playwright, 265n
 shamanistic complex, 146; *cf.* animal style
 Shango, West African god, 274
 Sharsaben, Coptic demon, 228
shaykh (Arab.), 229
 Shelby Cullom Davis Center of Historical Studies of
 Princeton University, 173n
 shell, 56, 134, 226
 Shevoroshkin, V., linguist, 166, 316n
 shield, 94; shield goddess, 94; *cf.* Neith, Athena
 Shinnie, P.L., archaeologist, 270, 274, 25n, 248n,
 269n
 Shnirelman, V.A., linguist, 317n; *cf.* Militarev, Nat-
 ufnian hypothesis
 Shona, language and ethnic group, 238
 shoulder, 31, 89
 shrine, 31, 88-89, 224; processional, 89
 Shuran, Shurin, Shutaban, Shutaben, Coptic de-
 mons, 228
 Siam, ancient name for Thailand, *q.v.*
 Sicily, Mediterranean island, 191n
 sign, *cf.* iconography, script, writing, symbol; vs
 symbol, see hieroglyphic
 Sikidy, geomantic divination system in Madagascar,
 225, 314, 226n; *cf.* geomancy
 Sillig, K.J., scholar, 190n
 Simiyu Wandibba, linguist, 316n
 Sinai, West Asian mountaineous region, and site
 where major early alphabetic inscription was
 found, 133; *cf.* A. Gardiner
 singer, 90; *cf.* music
 Sino-Caucasian, linguistic macrophylum 316, 318,
 329, 331, 317n-318n, 327n; also see Eurasiatic
 Sinology, see China, Sino-Tibetan
sinomai, Gr. 'make mischief', 90
 Sino-Tibetan, phylum, 330; *cf.* Sino-Caucasian
 Sinti, ethnic group, 333
 Sinties, Homeric ethnic group, 333
Sis, Cilician royal title, 308
 Siteia, location in the isle of Crete, 287-288
Sixteen Cowries, book title 225, *cf.* W. Bascom
Sixteen Cowries, geomantic divination method in
 West Africa, 230; *cf.* divination
 skin, 227
 Skinner, S., scholar, 226n

364 *Black Athena Comes of Age*

- Slavonic, language group, 87
 Smith, M., Semitist, 149n
 snake, 116-117, 125, 138, 236, 117n, 119n, 146n;
 horned, 109; cf. serpent
 Snell, B., classicist, 32
 Snowden, F.M., historian, 46
 Šoṭṭ al-Jerīd, salt lake in modern Tunisia, 336, 324n,
 337n; cf. Lacus Tritonis, Athena
 social, category, 41, 244; change, 25n; conditions,
 39; construction, 51; dynamics of academic
 production, 52, 56; group, 37, 52, 56; movement,
 40; sciences, 13, 55, 58, 67, 161
 socialisation, 39
 socialism, 71
 sociolinguistics, 86
 sociology of knowledge, 28, 38-41, 51-52, 56, 59,
 68, 132, 48n; and Bernal, 38-44
 sociology of science, 162
 Socrates, Greek philosopher, 254n
 soil, see earth
 Somali, ethnic group in East Africa, 78, 24n
 Soqotri, language in North East Africa, 87
 Sorbonne, University Paris 1, 253n
 sorcery, 240
 Sorviodunum, ancient name of the English town of
 Salisbury, 169
 Sotho, language group and ethnic cluster, 238
 sound law, 17, 53-54, 86, 92, 98, 152-153, 155, 54n;
Ausnahmslosigkeit der Lautgesetze, 84, 168; cf.
 linguistics, phonology
 sound, cf. phonology, onomatopoeic
 source criticism, 176, 178-182, 205, 207, 210-212,
 180n, 213n
 sources, 19, 33, 57, 74, 81-82, 89-90, 134, 136, 156,
 160, 175-176, 179-181, 185, 190, 192, 202-205,
 207, 211-212, 215-216, 228, 247, 12n, 25n, 95n,
 212n-213n
souson, Gr. 'lily', 89
 South Africa, South African, 269n, 333n
 South Asia, see Asia
 South Central Africa, see Africa
 South East Asia, see Asia
 South Erythraean hypothesis, transcontinental model
 by Frobenius, 310-311
 South Khoisan, linguistic phylum, 330; cf. Khoisan
 South West Asia, see Asia
 Southern Africa, see Africa
 Soviet Union, 16, 149, 165-167; cf. Russia
 Sparta, city state in Greece, 90, 195; cf. Laconia
 Spengler, O., philosopher / historian, 29-30
 spider, 87, 116, 286*f.*, 307, 335, 117n, 146n, 336n
 spiked wheel trap, hunting device, proposed Pelas-
 gian 'index fossil', 313
 Spittler, L.T., scholar, 211, 211n, 211
 Spohn, F.A.G., scholar, 175n
 spotted, surface structure, 112; cf. leopard
 Spring, season, 88n, 258n
 Sri Lanka, 234n
 stag, 110-111, 114-115, 117, 120, 119n; Stags
 Harbour, 123-124; cf. deer
 Stalin, J., statesman and linguist, 149, 163, 166-167
 standing on one leg, 227n
 Starostin, Sergei and Georgiy, long-range linguists,
 315-316, 305n
 state, 39, 44, 60, 76, 145, 175, 185, 198, 199, 242-
 245; Greek city, 76; modern democratic, and its
 citizens, 60; officials, 114, 114n; postcolonial,
 244; separation of church and, 197; cf. politics
 Statiguoweus, Luwian historical character, 122-123
 statistics, 17n, 20n, 54n; statistical indeterminacy,
 54n
 steatite, 109, 113, 114n; cf. seal
 Steppe, Eurasian region, 146, 324
 steward, see butler
 stick, pole, 94, 114, 226, 228
 Stieglitz, R.R., 106, 116n
 stimulus invention (Kroeber), 241
 Stoicism, 34
 stone vessel, 134
 storehouse, 90
stratos, 90
 striped, surface structure, 112
 Stronk, Jan, archaeologist, 6, 15
 structural-functionalism, 35
 structuralism, 161, 179, 147n
 Stubbings, F.H., 46, 138n
 substrate, 84, 88
 Sudan, 236, 241, 273-275, 333, 79n, 273n; Southern
 – , 313
 Sumer, Sumerian, culture and language in
 Mesopotamia, 224, 241, 312, 327, 335, 312n;
 Sumerian writing, 224, 224n; cf. Mesopotamia,
 Egypt
 Sumerian, language, 224n; Sumero-Akkadian, 146,
 228n
 sun, 22, 109, 116, 119-120, 119n, 250n; cult, 26;
 disk, 119; god, 95, 111, 119, 138; rising, 119n;
 cf. Re^c
 Sunda, insular South East Asia, 322n; – thesis,
 332n; cf. Oppenheimer
 supernatural, 33; cf. religion
šūšan or *sōšan* W. Sem., cf. the proper names Susan,
 Susanah, 'lily-like flower', 89
 suzerainty, 138, 138n
 Svoboda, K., editor, 195
 Šw, Shu, Egyptian god, 324, 303n; cf. Tfnt
 Swadesh, M., linguist, 88; – list, for glottochro-
 nological research, 82
 Swahili, ethnic group and language in East Africa,
 83, 273n
 Swiss, Switzerland, 210
 sword, 228n
Syennesis, Cilician royal title allegedly of Egyptian
 origin, 308
 syllabary, syllabic script, 101, 104-107, 112-117,
 121, 132, 159, 116n, 118n, 120n, 134n
 symbol, symbolic, 94, 104, 113, 134-135, 143-144,
 202, 227-229, 231, 180n; symbolism, 146, 240,
 245, 146n, 227n; production, 32; veiling, of
 exploitation, 41; cf. iconography, art, literature,
 shield goddess, Hathor, identity, writing, script,
Yi jīng, religion, myth, ritual
 syntax, 20, 81-82, 155, 161, 170; dative, 83; dual,
 83, 93, 146; genitive, 83, 115, 121, 123-124, 155,
 170n; noun classes, 79; transformational
 grammar, 161; cf. Chomsky, gender, linguistics
 Syria, 17-19, 28, 104, 107, 121, 131, 139-141, 143-
 144, 201, 266; coast, 140-141; Syr(i)o-Palestine,
 17, 101, 103-104, 118, 136, 104n, 143n; North
 East – , 308; cf. Levant, Syro-Palestine
 Syro-Palestine, region in the Eastern Mediterranean,
 317n; cf. Syria, Palestine

- Szemerényi, O., linguist, 74
- Taa, see South Khoisan
- Tabor, Mount, in Syro-Palestine, 85
- Tanagra, Greek location, 87
- Tanakh*, the sacred text of Judaism, and basis of the *Old Testament* of the *Christian Bible*, 89, 92, 179-180, 8n, 211n
- Tanzania, 238
- Taoism, Chinese magico-philosophical movement, 61, 34n; cf. *yi jing*, China
- Tarhu(nt), West Asian deity, 113-114, 119n
- Tarku, see Tarhu(nt)
- Tarrt, D., literary writer, 102n
- Tarsus, locality in South Eastern Anatolia, 104; Tarsus matt-painted ware, 104
- Tassili n-Hadjjar*, Saharan rock-art site, 248n
- tattooing, 225n
- TAAANTA*, Proceedings of the Dutch Archaeological and Historical Society, international archaeological journal, 6, 11, 15
- tea, plantation, 40-41, 42n
- teapot, archaeological nickname for Anatolian vases with protruded beaks, 104
- Tears of Rain*, 57, 300; cf. van Binsbergen
- technology, 30, 34, 135-136, 224, 244
- Telibinu Nija, Luwian king, 127
- Tell el-Dab'a, Egyptian locality, 144, 157n
- Tell Kabri, locality in Syro-Palestine, 144
- temple, 88, 90-91, 94-95, 100, 126, 154, 157, 159-160, 169, 171, 224, 54n, 147n, 157n; cf. shrine
- teretis*, Gr. 'an Egyptian musical instrument', 90
- teretizō*, Gr. 'hum, chirp or chatter', 90
- terracotta, 104, 139
- text criticism, 180n; cf. source criticism
- textile decoration, 225n
- Tfnt, Egyptian goddess, 324, 303n; cf. 5w
- Thailand, 227n
- The Dorians*, 215, 192n; cf. Müller, *Die Dorier*
- The Guardian*, 66
- The National Review*, 71
- The Observer*, 66
- The orientaling revolution: Near Eastern influence on Greek culture in the early archaic age*, 98; cf. Burkert
- The Rebirth of African Civilization*, 255n; cf. C. Williams
- The secret history*, 102n; cf. Tarrt
- The story of the two brothers*, 171
- The structure of scientific revolutions*, 49; cf. Kuhn
- the Two Ladies, *nbtj*, Egyptian royal title, 274, 300
- The tyranny of Greece over Germany*, 212; cf. Butler
- The Yale Journal of Criticism*, 67
- Thebes, Egyptian city, 156
- Thebes, Greek city, 193
- theft, 90
- Theogonia*, 336n; cf. Hesiod
- theory, 14, 20, 30, 37-39, 48-49, 52-53, 58, 61, 64, 81, 85, 99, 132, 138, 161, 166-167, 179-181, 191, 210, 220, 250-251, 11n, 48n, 219n, 227n
- Thera, Aegean island, 89, 333n; frescoes, 135; cf. Marinatos
- Theresienstadt, Terezin, location of a Nazi concentration camp in modern Czech Republic, 195
- thésauros*, Gr., storehouse, treasure', 90
- Thessalia, Greek region, 308
- Thirlwall, C., historian, 186, 215-216
- Thnw*, ethnic group, 53, 171; cf. Libya
- Thoas, Thracian personal name, 122
- Thompson, E., Mayanist, 165-166
- Thoth, Egyptian god, 156, 170, 93n
- Thoueris, Egyptian goddess, 90
- Thracia, Thracian, Aegean region, 122
- Thraetana, dragon-slaying hero in the Iranian *Shahnameh*, 337n
- Thrita, South Asian goddess, 337n
- Through the Looking-glass* (Lewis Carroll), 261
- thruon*, Gr. 'reed', 90
- Thunabounoun, 'The house of Nabunun', funerary temple of the high priest of Amun commonly called Nebwenenef, 157; cf. Nabunun, Amun, Nebwenenef
- Tiāmat, Mesopotamian primal goddess, 320n; cf. Mother of the Waters
- Tibet, Tibetan, 238, 330
- Tieck, L., scholar, 195n
- Timaeus*, 249; cf. Plato
- time, cf. session, chronology, calendar, Maya, *Zeitgeist*
- tin, 106, 128n, 176n; mine at Goltepe, 140; tin-bronze, shift to, 128, 140; trade, 128
- Tinit, Phoenician deity, 106
- Tiryns, Greek city, 305n
- Tocharian, language, 227n; cf. Indo-European
- toponym, 99, 115-116, 120-122, 126, 160; cf. Mallia
- Torah*, see *Tanakh*
- Torlonia, Duke of, one of K.O. Müller's hosts in Rome, 194
- Tower of Babel*, etymological database and project, 315, 329n, 331n; cf. Starostin
- town, 13, 110, 112-114, 119-120, 122, 125, 146, 154, 169,
- Townshend, P., ludologist, 232-233, 235, 223n, 232n, 234n-235n
- Toynbee, A., historian, 30
- trade, 31, 36, 71, 76, 101, 105, 128, 135, 140, 227, 237-238, 244, 138n; maritime, in tin, 128
- Transaction Press, 281
- transcontinental connections, 279, 256n; – cultural flow, South-bound, from Eurasia into Africa, 328, 332, 334, 333n; – – , North-bound, from Africa to Eurasia, 7, 298; cf. Afrocentrism, Egyptocentrism, *Black Athena*, Back-into-Africa hypothesis, Pelasgian hypothesis, South Erythraean hypothesis, Hamitic thesis
- transcontinental exchanges, trans-Pacific, 269n
- transformative localisation, 17, 31, 35, 136-137, 139, 141, 145, 148, 236, 247, 227n; as creative, 31
- translation, 119, 122, 196, 119n, 168n; Bernal's reliance on English, 202-203
- trap, 225n; cf. spiked wheel –
- treasure, 90
- tree, 85, 95, 112, 119-120, 54n, 227n; sacred, 95
- triangle, 109-110, 114, 146
- Trigger, B.G., Egyptologist, 32-33, 47-48, 50
- Triphion, town near Wannina in Middle Egypt, 158, 158n
- Trita Aptya, Vedic mythical character, 337n
- Tritaios, Greek poet, 90
- Tritle, L.A., scholar, 72

366 *Black Athena Comes of Age*

- Triton, Tritonian Lake, see Lacus Tritonis
 Tritonis Athena, see Athena
 Trivandrum, location in South India, 126
 Tropic of Cancer, 267
 Tros, see Troy
 Troy, town in North West Anatolia, 122, 126
 truth, 43, 47, 53, 56-59, 61-63, 72, 76, 101, 179-180, 187, 204, 215, 57n; historical, 57, 147n; scientific, product of a social process, 61-62; absolute, 179; *cf.* epistemology
 Tswana, ethnic group and language in Southern Africa, 238; *cf.* Botswana
 Tufnell, O., archaeologist, 118n
 tumulus, 45
 Tunisia, Southern, 324n; also see Africa Minor
 Turan, Turanian(s), obsolete name for Central Asia; Proto-Turanians, 309
 Turkey, 5, 191n
 Turkic, language cluster, 331n; *cf.* Altaic
 Turner, F.M., historian, 217, 138n, 206n
 Tut-^cAnkh-Amon, Egyptian king, 327
 Tylor, E., anthropologist, 223n
 Tyrrhenian sea, 147n-148n
 Tyrtaios, see Tritaios
- Uganda, 274
 Ugaritic, West Semitic language and culture, 106-107, 116, 17n, 326n
 Underhill, P., geneticist, 322n, 332n
 underworld, 146, 238n; *cf.* earth, demon
 UNESCO, United Nations Educational and Scientific Committee, 242n; *cf.* literacy
 Unification of Upper And Lower Egypt, 80, 303, 303n
 uninvited guests (i.e. counter-paradigmatic linguistico-ethnic presences) in the Mediterranean Bronze Age, 326 f; *cf.* Bantu, Uralic
 unit of study, 37, 221; *cf.* methodology, continent, Africa
 United Kingdom, U.K., *cf.* England, British
 universalism, 20, 30-32, 32n; Africans alleged to be incapable of (Hegel), 246
 Université Paris I, 253n; Sorbonne
 University of Durban-Westville, Republic of South Africa
 University of Utrecht, The Netherlands, 173
 Unte, W., historian, 173n
Untergang des Abendlandes, 29; *cf.* Spengler
 Uralic, language phylum, 324, 327, 321n; *cf.* Eurasatic, Indo-European
 Uranus, Greek primal god, 336n
 Urartu, Urartean, region, kingdom and culture in Ancient Near East, 330
Ursa Major, constellation, 304n
 Uruk, archaeological site in Southern Mesopotamia, 80n
 U.S.A., United States of America, 21, 27, 36, 43-45, 52, 64, 66, 68-71, 76, 83, 161, 183, 220, 232, 176n; academic dynamics, 43-44; Cold War, 43, 166-167, 244; Constitution, 183; culture wars, 8, 68; transatlantic brain drain, 42; *cf.* African American, American, Neo-Conservative
 Usener, H., 185
 Uttu, Sumerian goddess, 335
- van Binsbergen, Wim M.J., 7; as contributor to this volume, 5-8, 11-64, 131-148, 219-251, 253-282, 297-339, 65n, 99n, 105n, 128n, 149n-150n, 173n, 224n
 van Coetsem, F., linguist, 81
 van Dijk, R., anthropologist, 11, 14
 van Haarlem, Willem, Egyptologist, 292n
 van Leeuwen, H., secretary, 65n
 van Windekens, Albert J., linguist of Pelasgian, 95, 336
 Vandersleyen, C., Egyptologist, 95
 Vansina, Jan, historian of Africa, 59-60, 257, 57n
 vase, 111; drilled stone, 104; with protruding beak, 104
 Vaspurakan, Armenian region, 308
 veil, 97n; *cf.* virginity, Neith
 Velikovski, I., psychiatrist and independent scholar, 21n; Bernal on, 21n
 Venda, Southern African ethnic group, 315n
 Ventris, M., architect and independent scholar, 101-102, 122-123
 Vermeule, E., ancient historian, 72
 Versnel, H., classicist, 173n
 verticalisation, of the world-view and of the pantheon, 335, 335n
Vespa, insect species, wasp, *Mallia pendant* not bee but – , 306, 307n; *cf.* bee
 vessel, stone, 134; decoration, 225n
 Vico, G., historian, 210
 Victorian period, 96, 217, 272n
 Vienna, capital of Austria, and scene of seething scientific and philosophical innovation c. 1900, 48n
 Vietnam, 19, 43, 83
 Vigilant, Linda, geneticist, 316n
 viper, horned, 109-110
 Virgil, Roman poet, 173
 virgin, virginity, 93, 95-96, 159-160, 171, 336, 54n, 93n, 97n, 147n; Mother of the Primal Waters, 336, 336n; Mary, 336n; *cf.* Neith, Athena, chastity, veil
 virility, 160, 171, 54n; *cf.* male, sexuality
 vocabulary, 81-83, 85, 203-205, 20n
 volcano, 147n; *cf.* Hephaistos
Volk, see ethnicity
 volute, 116
 von Bunsen, C.K.J. Freiherr, scholar, 175, 189, 214
 von Däniken, E., writer, 21n
 von Goethe, J.W., author, 49n
 von Humboldt, W. Freiherr, scholar, 175, 183, 189
 von Schlözer, A.L., historian and writer, 211n
 von Staden, H., classicist, 33
 von Wilamowitz-Moellendorff, U., classicist, 187
 Voss, J.H., scholar, 196
 vowel, 91-93, 112, 121, 152-153, 155, 159-160, 170; *cf.* linguistics
 vulture, 96; *cf.* Mwt
 Vycichl, W., Egyptologist, 157n-158n
 Wackernagel, J., linguist, 92; 's second law, 92
 Wadai, ethnic group in Kenya, 274
 wagon, terracotta model, 104
 Wainwright, G.A., Egyptologist, 274, 273n-274n
 Walcot, P., classicist, 74
 walking man, sign in Cretan hieroglyphic, 114
 Walpole, R., traveller, 191n
 wand, 228; *cf.* stick
 Wandibba, see Simiyu Wandibba

- Wannina, Egyptian town, 158n
warfare, 36, 93, 96, 54n, 93n; *cf.* Neith, Athena, military
Warwick, town in U.K., location of 2008 conference on *Black Athena*, 7, 338
Wassenaar, town in the Netherlands, 262, 11n; *cf.* Netherlands Institute for Advanced Study
water, 90, 156; from the rock, 228n; *cf.* irrigation
Waters, Primal, 321, 323, 327, 335-337, 320n, 336n; *cf.* Mother of the Primal Waters, Cosmogony, Flood
Wdyt, Egyptian cobra goddess, 275
weapon, *cf.* arrow, club, dagger, axe, sword, trap, shield, net, stick, mace
weaving, 36, 93, 54n, 93n, 225n; *cf.* Athena, Neith, spider
Wedaneus, Mycenaean high priest, 124
Weichsel, river, 29n
Weingarten, J., Egyptologist, 292
Wellesley College, U.S.A., 69
Wengrow, D., archaeologist, 270n
West Africa, West African, *see* Africa
West Asia, West Asian, *see* Asia
West Central Khoisan, linguistic phylum, 330; *cf.* Khoisan
West Semitic, languages, 20, 193, 131n; *cf.* Semitic, Hebrew, Afroasiatic
West, M., classicist, 74
white, White, ethnic group, 6, 22, 25-26, 36-37, 43, 56, 63, 69, 94-95, 109, 113, 236, 244-245, 326, 17n, 114n; 'White Egypt', 268; *cf.* race, Black, Egyptians, North Atlantic
Whorf, B.L., linguist / anthropologist, 17n
widow, 167, 150n, 168n
Williams, B.B., archaeologist of Nubia, 302, 334
Williams, Chancellor, Afrocentrist social scientist, 255n
Winckelmann, J.J., classicist, 200-201, 212, 214
wine, 104, 115
Wing Ling, historian of science, 34; *cf.* Needham
Winters, Clyde Ahmad, Afrocentrist educationalist and linguist, 277, 277n
wisdom, 23, 36, 52, 61, 93, 132, 136, 166, 54n, 93n, 228n
witness, 167, 150n
Wittgenstein, L., philosopher, 338, 48n
Witzel, M., Sanskritist and comparative mythologist, 298, 321n
wodê, Bernal: Gr. 'voice', 90
wolf, 125
Wolf, F.A., 187, 195, 205-206, 214-215, 205n-206n, 215n
Wolof, ethnic group and language, 79
woman, 37, 57, 68, 96, 100, 54n, 135n; fighting, 95; girls, 171; *cf.* gender, men, classics, kingship, motherhood, colour, veil, gender, goddess, pregnancy
wood, 90, 134, 222, 226
wool, 147n; *cf.* Erichthonios
Workgroup on Magic and Religion in the Ancient Near East, 262; *cf.* Netherlands Institute for Advanced Study
World Bank, 244
world religion, 241-242, 244-245, 237n; *cf.* Islam, Christianity, Hinduism, Buddhism, Taoism
world system, 220, 239, 246
Woudhuizen, Fred C., 7, 14, 107-108, 140, 307, 116n-117n, 303n-306n, 320n; as contributor to this volume, 283-296, 339
writing, 99-148, 175, 224, 240-242, 120n, 224n-226n; acrophonic, 113, 133, 117n; Anatolian, 101; as conventionalised system of signs, 133; Balkan Neolithic script, 242n; Byblos, 134; gothic script, 108; Greek uncial, 107; in Africa, 240-241; 'intercontinental contributions towards earliest script were only amalgamated at Crete itself', 136-139; 'intercontinental contributions towards its earliest script were transformed in Byblos and the Syrian coast before reaching Crete' (van Binsbergen), 139-143, 306; linear script, 100-101, 134, 116n; Maya, 166; palaeography; pictographic, 100; Proto-Cretan script, 141-142; system, 101-105, 131, 133-134, 139, 146, 175, 241; *cf.* Egyptian writing, decipherment, ideogram, script, alphabet, Crete, seal, scribe, Linear A, Linear B, Crete, cuneiform, runic
Wulfilas, bishop, 107
yellow-white, Egyptian female representation, 94
yì jīng ('*I Ching*'), Chinese wisdom divination, 227, 238, 259, 227n
Yinko, *see* Basojaun
Ymir, primal being in Germanic mythology, 321n
York, town in England, 169
Yoruba, West African ethnic group, 274
Young, R., historian of ideas, 14
Young, R., publisher, 73
youth, 87, 171, 176n, 198n, 248n; *cf.* virgin, maiden
YouTube, website publishing self-made motion pictures, 325
Yule, Paul, archaeologist, 287, 289
Zaire, 22; *cf.* Congo
Zambia, Zambian, 57, 262, 268, 299-301, 333
Zeitgeist, 210, 214
Zeitlin, F., classicist, 177n
Zen, variety of Buddhism, 61; *cf.* Buddhism
Zeuner, F.E., archaeologist, 139
Zeus, Greek god, 96, 153, 148n, 193n, 336n; – *Meilēbios*, 'merciful, of reconciliation', 330; – Atabyrios, 85; *cf.* Atabyrion, Atabyrios
Zimbabwe, 26, 238, 241, 242n, 273n; *cf.* Great Zimbabwe
znt (Egyptian board-game), 225, 225n, 238n; *cf.* board-games
Zuberoan, branch of Basque, 331n
Zulu, language and ethnic group, 331