

ASC



African Studies Centre
University of Leiden
The Netherlands

ARU



Applied Research Unit
Ministry of Local Government
and Lands
Republic of Botswana

RESEARCH PROJECT : 'THE GROWTH OF URBAN SOCIETY IN FRANCISTOWN'

Dr Wim M.J. van Binsbergen

P.O. Box 20390

Monarch FRANCISTOWN

tel. 21.4074

PROGRESS REPORT NO. 2

PROVISIONAL BIBLIOGRAPHY OF THE KALANGA AND NORTH EAST BOTSWANA

April, 1989¹

DRAFT

¹ In compiling this provisional bibliography no very stringent rules for inclusion have been adopted. In general, works not specifically dealing with the Kalanga or N.E. Botswana have only been included in the following cases: (a) if they contain significant shorter sections on these topics; (b) if they are collective volumes containing one or more contributions on these topics (c) if they are bibliographies.

- Adam, E., 1986, 'Botswana: Parlamentswahlen 1984: Parteipluralismus in Afrika', *Afrika Spectrum*, 21, 2: 189-210.
- Anon., 1982, *Bukalanga Research Handbook*, Gaborone: Department of History, University of Botswana.
- Baines, T., 1877, *The gold regions of South East Africa*, London: Stanford.
- Baxter, T.W., 1969, *Guide to the public archives of Rhodesia*, vol. 1, 1890-1923, Harare (Salisbury): National Archives.
- Baxter, T.W., & E.E. Burke, 1970, *Guide to the historical manuscripts in the National Archives of Rhodesia*, Harare (Salisbury): National Archives.
- Beining, K. et al., 1983, *Entwicklungsland Botswana: Eine Auswahlbibliographie 1960-1981*, Basel: Basler Afrika Bibliographien.
- Campbell, A., 1980, *The guide to Botswana*, Winchester Press: Johannesburg/Gaborone.
- Decalo, S., 1980, *Hopes, fears and values of an emerging elite: An exploratory attitudinal analysis of Batswana and Swazi university graduates*, Gaborone: University College of Botswana.
- Dube, P.O., 1984, 'Settlement pattern as a dynamic process: the Sebina Mathangwane area of north central district of Botswana, 1895-1959', B.A. thesis, Department of History, University of Botswana.
- Edzani, U., 1984, 'European cattle trade among the Bakalanga: Its nature and impact, 1890-1960', B.A. thesis, Department of History, University of Botswana.
- Egner, E.B., 1971, 'Interim report of the Tati settlement project, Francistown', Francistown: s.n.
- Eicher, S.F., 1981, *Rural development in Botswana: A select bibliography 1966-1980*, Washington D.C.: African bibliographical centre.
- Fako, T.T., 1983, *A guide to the registered churches in Botswana*, Gaborone: National Institute for Research.
- To Valver (*
- Fortes, M., & S. Patterson, (eds), 1975, *Essays in African social anthropology*, London: Academic Press.
- Fortune, G., 1949, *Ndewa yendombe luvizho and other Luhya texts*, Communications from the School of African Studies, University of Capetown.
- Gauthusi, L., in prep., 'The pre-colonial history of the Bekalake of Mengwe', in preparation for 1985 B.A. thesis, Department of History, University of Botswana.
- Gillott, S., 1973, 'The survival of chieftainship in Botswana', *African Affairs*, 72, no. 287: 179-185.
- Hamandawana, H., 1983, 'Trade and politics among the Kalanga in the nineteenth century', B.A. thesis, Department of History, University of Botswana.
- Henderson, F.I., 1981, *Women in Botswana: An annotated bibliography*, Gaborone: University College of Botswana.
- Henderson, F.I., & Opschoor, 1981, *Botswana's environment, an annotated bibliography*, Gaborone: University College of Botswana.
- Hitchcock, R.R., and M.R. Smith, (eds), 1982,¹ *Settlement in Botswana*, Gaborone: Botswana Society.
- Kebetiwe, K.P., 1983, 'Acculturation in north-eastern Botswana: the Kaa of Sebina among Mengwe's Kalanga, 1800-1966', B.A. thesis, Department of History, University of Botswana.
- Kerven, C., 1976, 'Migration and adaptation to Francistown N.E. Botswana', *Botswana Notes and Records* 8: 301-302.
- Kerven, C., 1977, 'Underdevelopment, migration and class formation in North East district Botswana', Ph.D. thesis, University of Toronto.
- Kerven, C., (ed.), n.d., *National Migration Study: Papers presented at workshop on migration research, March 29-30 1979*, Gaborone: Central Statistics Office/Rural Sociology Unit.
- Khutsoane, A.S., 1983, *Directory of recent and on-going research on Botswana*, Gaborone: National Institute for Research.

1 Check 1980?

- Kobokolo, K.E., 1982, 'The case of Bakalanga: Labour migration and its economic impact on the North-East District: 1870-1939', B.A. thesis, Department of History, University of Botswana.
- Koveya, C., in prep., 'The development of the Tati Town district in Francistown to the 1970s', in preparation for 1985, B.A. thesis, Department of History, University of Botswana.
- Kwelegano, C.M.T., 1978, 'The history of Francistown to the 1960s', B.A. thesis, Department of History, University of Botswana.
- Lagerwerf, L., 1982, '*They pray for you...? Independent churches and women in Botswana*', Leiden: Interuniversity Institute for Missiological and Ecumenical Research (IIMO), 1982.
- Madikwe, M.M., 1983, 'Western education among the Kalanga of northern Ngwato district, 1901-1966', B.A. thesis, Department of History, University of Botswana.
- Magang, D.N., 1986, 'Democracy in African tradition: The case of Botswana', in: D. Ronen (ed.), *Democracy and pluralism in Africa*.
- Maikano, B.M., 1977, 'A micro-study of economic imperialism in north-eastern Bechuanaland Protectorate', B.A. thesis, Department of History, University of Botswana.
- Mallikongwa, D.M., & C.C. Ford, 1979, The history of the Bakhurutshe (the Phofu group) and the Bakalanga of Botswana. Unpublished MS, Institute of Adult Education, University of Botswana.
- Mannathoko, C.E., 1978, 'Kalanga politics in the context of nationalism in Botswana; a historical perspective', B.A. thesis, Department of History, University of Botswana.
- Marete, O., 1983, 'African traders in the north-eastern district up to 1981: The rise and development of an African middle class', B.A. thesis, Department of History, University of Botswana.
- Masale, G., 1985, 'Ethnicity and regionalism in Botswana and their impact on elections: A case study of the North-East and Francistown', paper presented at the workshop on preliminary results from 1984 election study project at the University of Botswana, Gaborone, 16th to 19th May 1985.
- Meunch, C., 1965, 'The Makalaka, translated from the German by F.O. Bernard, with notes by Prof. Gelfand,' *Rhodesiana*, 12: 63-75 [translation from C. Meunch, *Reisen in inneren von Süd-Afrika, 1865-1872*, Ergänzungsheft 37, Petermanns Geographischen Mitteilungen, Gotha: Justus Perthes, 1874: 38-44].
- Mogotsi, M.O., 1983, 'The Khurutshe and British-Tati Company imperialism, Failure to reclaim lost land: 1890-1939', B.A. thesis, Department of History, University of Botswana.
- Mongwa, M.D.K., 1977, 'The political struggles between Baka-Nswazi under John Madewo and the Bengwato under Tshekedi Khama, 1926-1932', B.A. thesis, Department of History, University of Botswana.
- Morton, F., & J. Ramsay, (eds), *The birth of Botswana: A history of the Bechuanaland Protectorate from 1910 to 1966*, Gaborone: Longman.
- Mtutukile, M.J., 1976, 'The Mwali cult in northern Botswana: some oral traditions, c. 1893-1976', B.A. thesis, Department of History, University of Botswana.
- Mudenge, S.I., 1974, 'The role of foreign trade in the Rozvi empire: A reappraisal', *Journal of African History*, 15: 373-391.
- Munjeri, D., 1974, 'A brief outline of the political, economic, social and religious history of the Kalanga (1)', University of Rhodesia, Salisbury, Department of History, Henderson Seminar paper no. 30.
- Mupindu, J.E., 1983, 'Creation of the Tati company and land alienation: a case study of the north-east district of Botswana, 1888-1939', B.A. thesis, Department of History, University of Botswana.
- Murray, A., H. Nengwekhulu, & J. Ramsay, 1987, 'The formation of political parties', in: Morton & Ramsay 1987: 172-186.
- Mwalimu-wa-Nkosana, B., 1980, 'Bakalanga/Bakgatla relations: Politics of the interaction of a minority', B.A. thesis, Department of History, University of Botswana.

- Mzwiniile, M.M.F., 1976, 'Baburutshe of Tonota', B.A. thesis, Department of History, University of Botswana.
- Ndebo Mbuya Yebuha gwe Ndzimu [Four Gospels and Acts in Kalan[[g]]a], 1985, Roggebaai, Cape Town: Bible Society of South Africa, first British edition 1929.
- Njimbo dzl no kudza Ndzimu: Kalanga Hymn Book, second edition 1967 (repr. 1988), UCCSA, s.l. (printed by National Book Printers, Goodwood, Cape).
- Parsons, N., 1982, 'Settlement in East-Central Botswana circa 1800-1920', in: Hitchcock & Smith 1982: 115-128.
- Paulos, I. Ndei, 1983, 'Agricultural production and exchange: The case of Central District Bokalanga area, c. 1890-1940', B.A. thesis, Department of History, University of Botswana; subsequently published in *Pula: Botswana Journal of African Studies*, 1983.
- Pharo, Shathiso, 1984, 'A history of the Ntombi Kalanga people (Baperi) up to 1966', B.A. thesis, Department of History, University of Botswana.
- Ramsay, J., 1987, 'Resistance from subordinate groups: Babirwa, BaKgatla Mmeneane and Bakalanga Nswazwi', in: Morton & Ramsay 1987: 64-81.
- Republic of Botswana, 1974, *A social and economic survey in three peri-urban areas in Botswana*, Gaborone: Central Statistics Office.
- Republic of Botswana, 1983, *Guide to the villages and towns of Botswana: 1981 population and housing census*, Gaborone: Central Statistics Office.
- Republic of Botswana, 1984, *Francistown development plan: Report of Survey*, s.l.
- Republic of Botswana, 1986, *Report of the Francistown Planning Area Committee*, Ministry of Local Government and Lands, s.l.
- Richard, J.B., 1942, 'The Mlimo: Belief and practice of the Kalanga', *Native Affairs Department Annual (NADA)*, 19: 51-55.
- Seeger, C.E., 1942, 'The original marriage customs of the Makalaka', *Native Affairs Department Annual (NADA)*, 19: 55-57.
- Schapera, I., 1943, 'The native land problem in the Tati district', unpublished report to the Bechuanaland Protectorate Government (cf. Schapera 1971).
- Schapera, I., 1971, 'Native land problems in the Tati district', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 3.
- Sebina, P., 1947, 'Makalaka' [translated from Ikelanga into English by A. Mahloane], *African Studies*, 6: 82-94.
- Sechele, G.K., 1977, 'Bakhurutshe case, 1840-1950: Colonialism in north-eastern Bechuanaland', B.A. thesis, Department of History, University of Botswana.
- Selolwene, O.D., 1978, 'Colonisation by concession: Capitalist penetration into Bechuanaland Protectorate (Botswana)', B.A. thesis, Department of History, University of Botswana; subsequently published in *Pula: Botswana Journal of African Studies*, 2, 1, 1980: 75-124.
- Setlhare, F.T., 1978, 'Interaction between the Khurutshe, Ndebele, Kelanga and Ngwato during the nineteenth century and its subsequent effect on the Khurutshe of Tonota', B.A. thesis, Department of History, University of Botswana.
- Shillington, K., 1984, *Essays on the history of Botswana: A bibliography of history research essays presented in part fulfilment of the B.A. degree of the University of Botswana 1976-1984*, Gaborone: Department of History, University of Botswana.
- Tapela, H.M., 1976, 'The Tati district of Botswana, 1866-1969', thesis, University of Sussex.
- Tapela, H.M., 1982, 'Movement and settlement in the Tati region: A historical survey', in: Hitchcock & Smith 1982: 174-188.
- Tlhomelang, L., 1977, 'Baburutshe Bo-Manyana', B.A. thesis, Department of History, University of Botswana.
- Tlou, T., & A. Campbell, 1984, *History of Botswana*, Gaborone: Macmillan.
- Tshambani, M.M.W., 1979, 'The Yaponstori of Francistown; the study of an African independent church from 1951 to the present', B.A. thesis, Department of History, University of Botswana.
- van Binsbergen, W.M.J., 1988, 'Stedelijke cultuur in Francistown, Noordoost-District, Botswana: Voorstel voor een exploratief onderzoek', Leiden: African Studies Centre.

J.D. Ph-l

- van Binsbergen, W.M.J., *Housing procedures and urban social patters: A preliminary statistical analysis of applications for site-&-service (SHAA) plots in Francistown in the years 1984-1988*, Francistown: African Studies Centre/Applied Research Unit MLGL.
- van Hoof, P., 1988, 'Decentralisatie en Regionale Planning in Botswana: Een analyse gebaseerd op een case studie in het N.O. district', discussiestuk, vakgroep Sociale Geografie van de Ontwikkelingslanden, Rijksuniversiteit Utrecht.
- van Waarden, C., 1986, *Places of historical and other interest in and around Francistown*, Francistown: author's edition (printed Stenographix Francistown).
- van Waarden, C., 1988, *The oral history of the Bakalanga of Botswana*, Occasional Paper no. 2., Botswana Society: Gaborone: Botswana Society.¹
- Weale, M.E., 1893, *Malabek and Makelaka vocabulary: intended for the use of prospectors and farmers in Mashonaland*, Cape Town: Murray & St Leger Printers.
- Wentzel, P.J., 1983, *Nou Dzabe Kalanga: A history of the Kalanga*, Pretoria: University of South Africa, vol i. text and translations; vol ii. annotations vol. iii. the relationship between Venda and Western Shona.
- Werbner, R.P.,² 1964, 'Atonement ritual and guardian-spirit possession among Kalanga', *Africa*, 34: 206-233.
- Werbner, R.P., 1970, 'Land and chieftship in the Tati concession', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 2: 6-13.
- Werbner, R.P., 1971, 'Local adaptation and the transformation of an imperial concession in North-eastern Botswana', *Africa*, 41, 1: 32-41.
- Werbner, R.P., 1975, 'Land, movement and status among Kalanga of Botswana', in Fortes & Peterson 1975: 95-120.
- Werbner, R.P., 1977, 'Continuity and policy in Southern Africa's High God cult', in: R.P. Werbner, ed., *Regional cults*, New York: Academic Press, pp. 179-218.
- Werbner, R.P., 1982a, 'Production and reproduction: The dynamics of Botswana's North-eastern micro-regions', in: Hitchcock & Smith 1982: 264-76.
- Werbner, R.P., 1982b, 'The quasi-judicial and the experience of the absurd: Remaking land law in north-eastern Botswana,' in: Werbner, R.P., ed., *Land reform in the making*, London: Rex Collins, pp. 131-150.
- Werbner, R.P., 1985, 'The argument of images: From Zion to the Wilderness in African churches', in: van Binsbergen & Schoffeleers 1985: 253-86.
- Woto, A.P.S., 1976, 'The Scramble and the Tati District', B.A. thesis, Department of History, University of Botswana.
- Young, H., & D. Cohen, 1979, *Voters and candidates in the 1974 Botswana general election: two studies on the political and statistical aspects*, Gaborone: University of Botswana and Swaziland, National Institute for Research.

Republic of Botswana, Guide to the villages and towns of Botswana, Gaborone: Central Statistical Office, Ministry of Finance and Development Planning

¹ Contains additional bibliography, a few older titles of which have not yet all been incorporated here.

² Selected titles by this author.